

116TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 7831

To amend the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act to establish a pilot program to provide selected States with an increased reimbursement for school lunches that are comprised of locally-grown and unprocessed foods, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 29, 2020

Mr. DELGADO (for himself and Mr. SENSENBRENNER) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and Labor

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## A BILL

To amend the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act to establish a pilot program to provide selected States with an increased reimbursement for school lunches that are comprised of locally-grown and unprocessed foods, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Small Farm to School  
5 Act of 2020”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS AND PURPOSE.**

7 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:

1           (1) Across the United States, school food serv-  
2           ice directors of school lunch programs face very tight  
3           budgets, and many find it challenging to shift their  
4           procurement practices without additional support.

5           (2) One way to encourage school food service  
6           directors to procure more locally-produced and un-  
7           processed foods is to offer reimbursements to pro-  
8           vide financial incentives for purchases and ease the  
9           process of shifting existing procurement practices.

10          (3) Research suggests that providing financial  
11          incentives to school food service directors for pur-  
12          chasing of locally-produced and unprocessed foods,  
13          can result in an overall positive economic effect for  
14          farmers and local economies.

15          (4) In one such study, Cornell University re-  
16          searchers found that providing an additional \$0.05-  
17          per-lunch subsidy incentive to school food service di-  
18          rectors in New York State that use local fruits or  
19          vegetables one day per week would have an overall  
20          positive economic effect for farmers and local econo-  
21          mies.

22          (5) In a report on Michigan’s “10 Cents a Meal  
23          for School Kids and Farms” State pilot program, re-  
24          searchers found that providing schools with up to  
25          \$0.10-per-meal in incentive match funding to pur-

1 chase and serve Michigan-grown fruits, vegetables,  
2 and dry beans resulted in an overall positive eco-  
3 nomic effect for the State’s economy, doubling the  
4 investment of such State in the program.

5 (b) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this Act is to provide  
6 incentives for school food service directors of school lunch  
7 programs to increase purchases of locally-produced and  
8 unprocessed foods from small farmers, thereby providing  
9 healthier lunches for children and creating a positive eco-  
10 nomic effect for small farmers and local economies.

11 **SEC. 3. LOCALLY-PRODUCED AND UNPROCESSED FOODS**  
12 **PILOT PROGRAM.**

13 Section 18 of the Richard B. Russell National School  
14 Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1769) is amended by inserting be-  
15 fore subsection (b) the following:

16 “(a) LOCALLY-PRODUCED AND UNPROCESSED  
17 FOODS PILOT PROGRAM.—

18 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall carry  
19 out a grant program to make 3-year grants to 8  
20 States or Indian tribal organizations to provide  
21 school food authorities with an increased reimburse-  
22 ment for free and reduced price lunches that are  
23 qualified lunches (as defined in paragraph (10)).

24 “(2) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a  
25 grant under this subsection, a State or Indian tribal

1 organization shall submit an application to the Sec-  
2 retary at such time, in such manner, and containing  
3 such information as the Secretary may require.

4 “(3) SELECTION OF STATES.—

5 “(A) REGIONAL REQUIREMENT.—In  
6 awarding grants to States or Indian tribal orga-  
7 nizations under this subsection, the Secretary  
8 shall select at least one State or Indian tribal  
9 organization located in each of the following re-  
10 gions designated by the Administrator of the  
11 Food and Nutrition Service:

12 “(i) The Mid-Atlantic Region.

13 “(ii) The Midwest Region.

14 “(iii) The Mountain Plains Region.

15 “(iv) The Northeast Region.

16 “(v) The Southern Region.

17 “(vi) The Southwest Region.

18 “(vii) The Western Region.

19 “(B) PRIORITY.—

20 “(i) HIGHEST PRIORITY.—To the  
21 maximum extent practicable, in awarding  
22 grants under this subsection, the Secretary  
23 shall give the highest priority to a State or  
24 Indian tribal organization that proposes in  
25 an application under paragraph (2) to

1 carry out a project that, as determined by  
2 the Secretary—

3 “(I) makes local food products  
4 available on the menu of the eligible  
5 institution;

6 “(II) serves a high proportion of  
7 children who are eligible for free or  
8 reduced price meals;

9 “(III) incorporates experiential,  
10 and traditional and culturally appro-  
11 priate nutrition, food, or agricultural  
12 education activities in curriculum  
13 planning;

14 “(IV) serves a high proportion of  
15 children from socially disadvantaged  
16 backgrounds;

17 “(V) demonstrates collaboration  
18 between State and local agencies,  
19 Tribal organizations and agencies, ag-  
20 ricultural producers or groups of agri-  
21 cultural producers, land-grant colleges  
22 and universities, and nonprofit enti-  
23 ties;

1                   “(VI) includes adequate and  
2                   participatory evaluation plans, as de-  
3                   termined by the Secretary;

4                   “(VII) demonstrates the potential  
5                   for long-term sustainability;

6                   “(VIII) increases the availability  
7                   of locally-produced and unprocessed  
8                   foods to children; and

9                   “(IX) meets any other criteria  
10                  that the Secretary determines appro-  
11                  priate.

12                  “(ii) **ADDITIONAL PRIORITY.**—In  
13                  awarding grants to States or Indian tribal  
14                  organizations under this subsection, the  
15                  Secretary shall, in addition to the priority  
16                  described in clause (i), give priority to—

17                  “(I) a State or Indian tribal or-  
18                  ganization with a high quantity and  
19                  variety of growers of local fruits and  
20                  vegetables on a per capita basis; and

21                  “(II) a State or Indian tribal or-  
22                  ganization with a demonstrated com-  
23                  mitment to farm-to-school activities.

24                  “(4) **USE OF FUNDS.**—

1           “(A) IN GENERAL.—A State or Indian  
2 tribal organization that receives a grant under  
3 this subsection shall use the grant funds to pro-  
4 vide to an additional 2.5 cents reimbursement  
5 to each school food authority located in such  
6 State for each qualified lunch served by such  
7 school food authority.

8           “(B) MATCHING FUNDS REQUIREMENT.—  
9 A State or Indian tribal organization that re-  
10 ceives a grant under this subsection shall pro-  
11 vide, toward the cost of the activities assisted  
12 under the grant, from non-Federal sources, an  
13 amount equal to 100 percent of the amount of  
14 the grant.

15           “(5) REPORTS.—

16           “(A) STATE REPORT.—Not later than 1  
17 year after the date of the enactment of this  
18 subsection, a State or Indian tribal organization  
19 awarded a grant under this subsection shall  
20 submit a report to the Secretary that in-  
21 cludes—

22                   “(i) the quantity of locally-grown and  
23 unprocessed foods annually purchased and  
24 served prior to a grant under this sub-  
25 section;

1           “(ii) the locally-grown and unproc-  
2           essed foods purchased and served pursuant  
3           to a grant under this subsection;

4           “(iii) the source, quantity, and cost of  
5           each such food described in clauses (i) and  
6           (ii); and

7           “(iv) an assessment of the activities  
8           carried out by such State pursuant to such  
9           grant.

10          “(B) DEPARTMENT REPORT.—Not later  
11          than 1 year after the date of the enactment of  
12          this subsection, the Secretary shall submit a re-  
13          port to Congress that includes—

14               “(i) an analysis of the pilot project  
15               under this subsection;

16               “(ii) the data reported to the Sec-  
17               retary by participating States and Indian  
18               tribal organizations under subparagraph  
19               (A); and

20               “(iii) a benefit-cost ratio analysis tak-  
21               ing into account the increased economic ac-  
22               tivity on farms, input suppliers, and others  
23               employed in the food distribution sector.

24          “(6) SUPPLEMENT, NOT SUPPLANT.—Grant  
25          funds provided under this subsection shall be used to



1 supplement, not supplant, other Federal or State  
2 funds available to carry out activities described in  
3 this subsection.

4 “(7) ALLOCATION OF FUNDS.—

5 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Of the funds made  
6 available to carry out this subsection in a fiscal  
7 year, the Secretary shall make an allocation to  
8 the 8 States or Indian tribal organizations  
9 awarded a grant under this subsection. Such al-  
10 location shall be made on a pro rata basis de-  
11 termined by the total number of reimbursable  
12 meals served during the previous school year.

13 “(B) ADMINISTRATIVE.—Of the funds  
14 made available to a State or Indian tribal orga-  
15 nization under this subsection, not more than 3  
16 percent may be used for administrative ex-  
17 penses.

18 “(8) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

19 There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out  
20 this subsection \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 2020 and  
21 each succeeding fiscal year, to remain available until  
22 expended.

23 “(9) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

1           “(A) FARM-TO-SCHOOL ACTIVITIES.—The  
2 term ‘farm-to-school activities’ includes the fol-  
3 lowing activities:

4           “(i) Planting and maintenance of  
5 farms or gardens.

6           “(ii) Procurement from local agricul-  
7 tural producers.

8           “(iii) Educational activities relating to  
9 agriculture, nutrition, or food.

10          “(B) LOCALLY-PRODUCED.—The term ‘lo-  
11 cally-produced’ means food that is—

12           “(i) raised, produced, and distributed  
13 in a locality that is less than 400 miles  
14 from the point of sale of such food, or

15           “(ii) raised, produced, distributed, and  
16 sold within the same State, territory, or  
17 Tribal land.

18          “(C) MAJORITY-CONTROLLED PRODUCER-  
19 BASED BUSINESS VENTURE.—The term ‘major-  
20 ity-controlled producer-based venture’ has the  
21 meaning given the term in section 210A for the  
22 Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946 (7 U.S.C.  
23 1627(c)).

24          “(D) QUALIFIED LUNCH.—The term  
25 ‘qualified lunch’ means a lunch served by a

1 school food authority under this Act of which at  
2 least one component of such lunch is comprised  
3 entirely of locally-produced and unprocessed  
4 foods procured directly from—

5 “(i) an independent producer;

6 “(ii) an agricultural producer group,  
7 farmer, or rancher cooperative or majority-  
8 controlled producer-based venture—

9 “(I) that is privately held and in-  
10 corporated within a 400-mile radius of  
11 the school food authority procuring  
12 such locally-produced and unprocessed  
13 foods; and

14 “(II) of which the majority of the  
15 owners are located within a 400-mile  
16 radius of such school food authority;  
17 or

18 “(iii) an intermediary—

19 “(I) that is privately held and in-  
20 corporated within a 400-mile radius of  
21 the school food authority procuring  
22 such locally-produced and unprocessed  
23 foods; and

1                   “(II) of which the majority of the  
2                   owners are located within a 400-mile  
3                   radius of such school food authority.

4                   “(E) UNPROCESSED.—The term ‘unproc-  
5                   essed’ means only those agricultural products  
6                   that retain their inherent character. The effects  
7                   of the following food handling and preservation  
8                   techniques shall not be considered as changing  
9                   an agricultural product into a product of a dif-  
10                  ferent kind or character: cooling; refrigerating;  
11                  freezing; size adjustment made by peeling, slic-  
12                  ing, dicing, cutting, chopping, shucking, and  
13                  grinding; forming ground products into patties  
14                  without any additives or fillers; drying/dehydra-  
15                  tion; washing; packaging (such as placing eggs  
16                  in cartons), vacuum packing and bagging (such  
17                  as placing vegetables in bags or combining 2 or  
18                  more types of vegetables or fruits in a single  
19                  package); the addition of ascorbic acid or other  
20                  preservatives to prevent oxidation of produce;  
21                  butchering livestock and poultry; cleaning fish;  
22                  and the pasteurization of milk.

23                  “(F) STATE.—The term ‘State’ means any  
24                  of the several States, the District of Columbia,

1 the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or any other  
2 territory or possession of the United States.”.

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