#### 116TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

# S. 1011

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 to modify the requirements for multiple employer plans, and for other purposes.

### IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 3, 2019

Mr. Cotton (for himself, Mr. Young, and Mr. Jones) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

## A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 to modify the requirements for multiple employer plans, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. MULTIPLE EMPLOYER PLANS.
- 4 (a) Qualification Requirements.—
- 5 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 413 of the Internal
- 6 Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the
- 7 end the following new subsection:

1	"(e) Application of Qualification Require-
2	MENTS FOR CERTAIN MULTIPLE EMPLOYER PLANS WITH
3	POOLED PLAN PROVIDERS.—
4	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
5	graph (2), if a defined contribution plan to which
6	subsection (c) applies—
7	"(A) is sponsored by employers all of
8	which have both a common interest other than
9	having adopted the plan and control of the
10	plan, or
11	"(B) in the case of a plan not described in
12	subparagraph (A), has a pooled plan provider,
13	then the plan shall not be treated as failing to meet
14	the requirements under this title applicable to a plan
15	described in section 401(a) or to a plan that consists
16	of individual retirement accounts described in sec-
17	tion 408 (including by reason of subsection (c)
18	thereof), whichever is applicable, merely because one
19	or more employers of employees covered by the plan
20	fail to take such actions as are required of such em-
21	ployers for the plan to meet such requirements.
22	"(2) Limitations.—
23	"(A) In General.—Paragraph (1) shall
24	not apply to any plan unless the terms of the
25	plan provide that in cases of employers failing

1	to take the actions described in paragraph
2	(1)—
3	"(i) the assets of the plan attributable
4	to employees of the employer will be trans-
5	ferred to a plan maintained only by the
6	employer (or its successor), to an eligible
7	retirement plan as defined in section
8	402(c)(8)(B) for each individual whose ac-
9	count is transferred, or to any other ar-
10	rangement that the Secretary determines is
11	appropriate, unless the Secretary deter-
12	mines it is in the best interests of such em-
13	ployees to retain the assets in the plan,
14	and
15	"(ii) the employer described in clause
16	(i) (and not the plan with respect to which
17	the failure occurred or any other partici-
18	pating employer in such plan) shall, except
19	to the extent provided by the Secretary, be
20	liable for any liabilities with respect to
21	such plan attributable to employees of the
22	employer.
23	"(B) Failures by Pooled Plan Pro-
24	VIDERS.—If the pooled plan provider of a plan
25	described in paragraph (1)(B) does not perform

1 substantially all of the administrative duties 2 which are required of the provider under paragraph (3)(A)(i) for any plan year, the Sec-3 4 retary, in the Secretary's own discretion, may 5 provide that the determination as to whether 6 the plan meets the requirements under this title 7 applicable to a plan described in section 401(a) 8 or to a plan that consists of individual retire-9 ment accounts described in section 408 (includ-10 ing by reason of subsection (c) thereof), which-11 ever is applicable, shall be made in the same 12 manner as would be made without regard to 13 paragraph (1). "(3) POOLED PLAN PROVIDER.—For purposes 14 15 of this subsection— "(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'pooled plan 16 17 provider' means, with respect to any plan, a 18 person who— 19 "(i) is designated by the terms of the 20 plan as a named fiduciary (within the 21 meaning of section 402(a)(2) of the Em-22 ployee Retirement Income Security Act of 23 1974), as the plan administrator, and as

the person responsible to perform all ad-

ministrative duties (including conducting

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1	proper testing with respect to the plan and
2	employees of each participating employer)
3	which are reasonably necessary to ensure
4	that—
5	"(I) the plan meets any require-
6	ment applicable under the Employee
7	Retirement Income Security Act of
8	1974 or this title to a plan described
9	in section 401(a) or to a plan that
10	consists of individual retirement ac-
11	counts described in section 408 (in-
12	cluding by reason of subsection (c)
13	thereof), whichever is applicable, and
14	"(II) each participating employer
15	takes such actions as the Secretary or
16	such person determines are necessary
17	for the plan to meet the requirements
18	described in subclause (I), including
19	providing to such person any disclo-
20	sures or other information which the
21	Secretary may require or which such
22	person otherwise determines is nec-
23	essary to administer the plan or to
24	allow the plan to meet such require-
25	ments,

1	"(ii) registers as a pooled plan pro-
2	vider with the Secretary, and provides such
3	other information to the Secretary as the
4	Secretary may require, before beginning
5	operations as a pooled plan provider,
6	"(iii) acknowledges in writing that
7	such person is a named fiduciary (within
8	the meaning of section 402(a)(2) of the
9	Employee Retirement Income Security Act
10	of 1974), and the plan administrator, with
11	respect to the plan, and
12	"(iv) is responsible for ensuring that
13	all persons who handle assets of, or who
14	are fiduciaries of, the plan are bonded in
15	accordance with section 412 of the Em-
16	ployee Retirement Income Security Act of
17	1974.
18	"(B) Audits, examinations, and inves-
19	TIGATIONS.—The Secretary may perform au-
20	dits, examinations, and investigations of pooled
21	plan providers as may be necessary to enforce
22	and carry out the purposes of this subsection.
23	"(4) Guidance.—
24	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall
25	issue such guidance as the Secretary determines

1	appropriate to carry out this subsection, includ-
2	ing guidance—
3	"(i) to identify the administrative du-
4	ties and other actions required to be per-
5	formed by a pooled plan provider under
6	this subsection,
7	"(ii) which describes the procedures to
8	be taken to terminate a plan which fails to
9	meet the requirements to be a plan de-
10	scribed in paragraph (1), including the
11	proper treatment of, and actions needed to
12	be taken by, any participating employer of
13	the plan and the assets and liabilities of
14	the plan with respect to employees of that
15	employer, and
16	"(iii) identifying appropriate cases to
17	which the rules of paragraph (2)(A) will
18	apply to employers failing to take the ac-
19	tions described in paragraph (1).
20	The Secretary shall take into account under
21	clause (iii) whether the failure of an employer
22	or pooled plan provider to provide any disclo-
23	sures or other information, or to take any other
24	action, necessary to administer a plan or to
25	allow a plan to meet requirements applicable to

1	the plan under section 401(a) or 408, whichever
2	is applicable, has continued over a period of
3	time that clearly demonstrates a lack of com-
4	mitment to compliance.
5	"(B) Prospective Application.—Any
6	guidance issued by the Secretary under this
7	paragraph shall not apply to any action or fail-
8	ure occurring before the issuance of such guid-
9	ance.
10	"(5) Model Plan.—Not later than June 30,
11	2020, the Secretary shall, in consultation with the
12	Secretary of Labor when appropriate, publish—
13	"(A) model plan language which may be
14	adopted by a plan to which subsection (c) ap-
15	plies and which is not described in paragraph
16	(1)(B), in order for the plan to qualify for the
17	application of this subsection, and
18	"(B) model plan language which meets the
19	requirements of this subsection and of para-
20	graphs (43) and (44) of section 3 of the Em-
21	ployee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974
22	and which may be adopted in order for a plan
23	to be treated as a plan described in paragraph

(1)(B).".

1	(2) Conforming amendment.—Paragraph (2)
2	of section 413(c) of such Code is amended by strik-
3	ing "section 401(a)" and inserting "sections 401(a)
4	and 408(c)".
5	(3) Technical amendment.—Subsection (c)
6	of section 408 of such Code is amended by inserting
7	after paragraph (2) the following new paragraph:
8	"(3) There is a separate accounting for any in-
9	terest of an employee or member (or spouse of an
10	employee or member) in a Roth IRA.".
11	(b) No Common Interest Required for Pooled
12	EMPLOYER PLANS.—Section 3(2) of the Employee Retire-
13	ment Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1002(2))
14	is amended by adding at the end the following:
15	"(C) A pooled employer plan shall be treat-
16	ed as—
17	"(i) a single employee pension benefit
18	plan or single pension plan; and
19	"(ii) a plan to which section 210(a)
20	applies.".
21	(e) Pooled Employer Plan and Provider De-
22	FINED.—
23	(1) In General.—Section 3 of the Employee
24	Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C.

1	1002) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
2	lowing:
3	"(43) POOLED EMPLOYER PLAN.—
4	"(A) In general.—The term 'pooled em-
5	ployer plan' means a plan—
6	"(i) which is an individual account
7	plan established or maintained for the pur-
8	pose of providing benefits to the employees
9	of two or more employers;
10	"(ii) which is a plan described in sec-
11	tion 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code
12	of 1986 which includes a trust exempt
13	from tax under section 501(a) of such
14	Code or a plan that consists of individual
15	retirement accounts described in section
16	408 of such Code (including by reason of
17	subsection (c) thereof); and
18	"(iii) the terms of which meet the re-
19	quirements of subparagraph (B).
20	Such term shall not include a plan with respect
21	to which all of the participating employers have
22	both a common interest other than having
23	adopted the plan and control of the plan.
24	"(B) Requirements for plan terms.—
25	The requirements of this subparagraph are met

1	with respect to any plan if the terms of the
2	plan—
3	"(i) designate a pooled plan provider
4	and provide that the pooled plan provider
5	is a named fiduciary of the plan;
6	"(ii) designate one or more trustees
7	meeting the requirements of section
8	408(a)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code of
9	1986 (other than a participating employer)
10	to be responsible for collecting contribu-
11	tions to, and holding the assets of, the
12	plan and require such trustees to imple-
13	ment written contribution collection proce-
14	dures that are reasonable, diligent, and
15	systematic;
16	"(iii) except as provided in section
17	404(e), provide that each participating em-
18	ployer retains fiduciary responsibility for—
19	"(I) the selection and monitoring
20	in accordance with section 404(a) of
21	the person designated as the pooled
22	plan provider and any other person
23	who, in addition to the pooled plan
24	provider, is designated as a named fi-
25	duciary of the plan; and

1	"(II) to the extent not otherwise
2	delegated to another fiduciary by the
3	pooled plan provider and subject to
4	the provisions of section 404(c), the
5	investment and management of that
6	portion of the plan's assets attrib-
7	utable to the employees of that par-
8	ticipating employer;
9	"(iv) provide that a participating em-
10	ployer, or a participant or beneficiary, is
11	not subject to unreasonable restrictions,
12	fees, or penalties with regard to ceasing
13	participation, receipt of distributions, or
14	otherwise transferring assets of the plan in
15	accordance with section 208 or paragraph
16	(44)(C)(i)(II);
17	"(v) require—
18	"(I) the pooled plan provider to
19	provide to participating employers any
20	disclosures or other information which
21	the Secretary may require, including
22	any disclosures or other information
23	to facilitate the selection or any moni-
24	toring of the pooled plan provider by
25	participating employers; and

1	"(II) each participating employer
2	to take such actions as the Secretary
3	or the pooled plan provider determines
4	are necessary to administer the plan
5	or for the plan to meet any require-
6	ment applicable under this Act or the
7	Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to a
8	plan described in section 401(a) of
9	such Code or to a plan that consists
10	of individual retirement accounts de-
11	scribed in section 408 of such Code
12	(including by reason of subsection (c)
13	thereof), whichever is applicable, in-
14	cluding providing any disclosures or
15	other information which the Secretary
16	may require or which the pooled plan
17	provider otherwise determines is nec-
18	essary to administer the plan or to
19	allow the plan to meet such require-
20	ments; and
21	"(vi) provide that any disclosure or
22	other information required to be provided
23	under clause (v) may be provided in elec-
24	tronic form and will be designed to ensure
25	only reasonable costs are imposed on

1	pooled plan providers and participating
2	employers.
3	"(C) Exceptions.—The term 'pooled em-
4	ployer plan' does not include—
5	"(i) a multiemployer plan;
6	"(ii) a plan established before Janu-
7	ary 1, 2016, unless the plan administrator
8	elects that the plan will be treated as a
9	pooled employer plan and the plan meets
10	the requirements of this title applicable to
11	a pooled employer plan established on or
12	after such date; and
13	"(iii) a plan with respect to which all
14	of the participating employers have both a
15	common interest other than having adopt-
16	ed the plan and control of the plan.
17	"(44) POOLED PLAN PROVIDER.—
18	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'pooled plan
19	provider' means a person who—
20	"(i) is designated by the terms of a
21	pooled employer plan as a named fiduciary,
22	as the plan administrator, and as the per-
23	son responsible for the performance of all
24	administrative duties (including conducting
25	proper testing with respect to the plan and

1	employees of each participating employer)
2	which are reasonably necessary to ensure
3	that—
4	"(I) the plan meets any require-
5	ment applicable under this Act or the
6	Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to a
7	plan described in section 401(a) of
8	such Code or to a plan that consists
9	of individual retirement accounts de-
10	scribed in section 408 of such Code
11	(including by reason of subsection (c)
12	thereof), whichever is applicable; and
13	"(II) each participating employer
14	takes such actions as the Secretary or
15	pooled plan provider determines are
16	necessary for the plan to meet the re-
17	quirements described in subclause (I),
18	including providing the disclosures
19	and information described in para-
20	graph (43)(B)(v)(II);
21	"(ii) registers as a pooled plan pro-
22	vider with the Secretary, and provides to
23	the Secretary such other information as
24	the Secretary may require, before begin-
25	ning operations as a pooled plan provider;

1	"(iii) acknowledges in writing that
2	such person is a named fiduciary, and the
3	plan administrator, with respect to the
4	pooled employer plan; and
5	"(iv) is responsible for ensuring that
6	all persons who handle assets of, or who
7	are fiduciaries of, the pooled employer plan
8	are bonded in accordance with section 412.
9	"(B) Audits, examinations, and inves-
10	TIGATIONS.—The Secretary may perform au-
11	dits, examinations, and investigations of pooled
12	plan providers as may be necessary to enforce
13	and carry out the purposes of this paragraph
14	and paragraph (43).
15	"(C) GUIDANCE.—
16	"(i) In General.—The Secretary
17	shall issue such guidance as the Secretary
18	determines appropriate to carry out this
19	paragraph and paragraph (43), including
20	guidance—
21	"(I) to identify the administra-
22	tive duties and other actions required
23	to be performed by a pooled plan pro-
24	vider under either such paragraph;
25	and

1 "(II) which requires in appro-
2 priate cases that if a participating
employer fails to take the actions re-
4 quired under subparagraph
5 (A)(i)(II)—
6 "(aa) the assets of the plan
7 attributable to employees of the
8 participating employer are trans-
9 ferred to a plan maintained only
0 by the participating employer (or
1 its successor), to an eligible re-
2 tirement plan as defined in sec-
tion $402(c)(8)(B)$ of the Internal
4 Revenue Code of 1986 for each
5 individual whose account is
6 transferred, or to any other ar-
7 rangement that the Secretary de-
8 termines is appropriate in such
9 guidance; and
0 "(bb) the participating em-
1 ployer described in item (aa)
2 (and not the plan with respect to
3 which the failure occurred or any
4 other participating employer in
5 such plan) shall, except to the ex-

tent provided in such guidance,
be liable for any liabilities with
respect to such plan attributable
to employees of the participating
employer.

The Secretary shall take into account under subclause (II) whether the failure of an employer or pooled plan provider to provide any disclosures or other information, or to take any other action, necessary to administer a plan or to allow a plan to meet requirements described in subparagraph (A)(i)(II) has continued over a period of time that clearly demonstrates a lack of commitment to compliance. The Secretary may waive the requirements of subclause (II)(aa) in appropriate circumstances if the Secretary determines it is in the best interests of the employees of the participating employer described in such clause to retain the assets in the plan with respect to which the employer's failure occurred.

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1	"(ii) Prospective application.—
2	Any guidance issued by the Secretary
3	under this subparagraph shall not apply to
4	any action or failure occurring before the
5	issuance of such guidance.
6	"(D) AGGREGATION RULES.—For purposes
7	of this paragraph—
8	"(i) In General.—In determining
9	whether a person meets the requirements
10	of this paragraph to be a pooled plan pro-
11	vider with respect to any plan, all persons
12	who are members of the same controlled
13	group and who perform services for the
14	plan shall be treated as one person.
15	"(ii) Members of common group.—
16	Persons shall be treated as members of the
17	same controlled group if such persons are
18	treated as a single employer under sub-
19	section (c) or (d) of section 210.".
20	(2) Bonding requirements for pooled em-
21	PLOYER PLANS.—The last sentence of section 412(a)
22	of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of
23	1974 (29 U.S.C. 1112(a)) is amended by inserting
24	"or in the case of a pooled employer plan (as defined
25	in section $3(43)$ )" after "section $407(d)(1)$ ".

1	(3) Conforming and technical amend-
2	MENTS.—Section 3 of the Employee Retirement In-
3	come Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1002) is
4	amended—
5	(A) in paragraph (16)(B)—
6	(i) by striking "or" at the end of
7	clause (ii); and
8	(ii) by striking the period at the end
9	and inserting ", or (iv) in the case of a
10	pooled employer plan, the pooled plan pro-
11	vider."; and
12	(B) by striking the second paragraph (41).
13	(d) Effective Date.—
14	(1) In general.—The amendments made by
15	this section shall apply to years beginning after De-
16	cember 31, 2020.
17	(2) Rule of Construction.—Nothing in the
18	amendments made by subsection (a) shall be con-
19	strued as limiting the authority of the Secretary of
20	the Treasury or the Secretary's delegate (determined
21	without regard to such amendment) to provide for
22	the proper treatment of a failure to meet any re-
23	quirement applicable under the Internal Revenue
24	Code of 1986 with respect to one employer (and its
25	employees) in a multiple employer plan.

### 1 SEC. 2. LIMITATION ON EMPLOYER LIABILITY.

2	Section 404 of the Employee Retirement Income Se-
3	curity Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1104) is amended by adding
4	at the end the following new subsection:
5	"(e)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), an eligi-
6	ble employer (as defined in section 408(p)(2)(C)(i) of the
7	Internal Revenue Code of 1986) participating in a reg-
8	istered pooled employer plan shall not be treated as a fidu-
9	ciary with respect to such plan, including with respect to
10	the selection or monitoring of any plan service provider
11	or any investment under the plan, if—
12	"(A) the employer selected the registered pooled
13	employer plan from the Department of Labor Inter-
14	net website established under paragraph (6);
15	"(B) the pooled plan provider of such plan re-
16	ceives no more than reasonable compensation for its
17	services; and
18	"(C) the employer is not the pooled plan pro-
19	vider or a plan service provider for the plan.
20	"(2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), eligible employ-
21	ers participating in such a registered pooled employer plan
22	shall be responsible for—
23	"(A) ensuring, at the time of entering into the
24	participation agreement and periodically thereafter
25	(not less frequently than annually and upon any
26	agreed-to change in the compensation of the pooled

1	plan provider), that the compensation received by
2	the pooled plan provider pursuant to the participa-
3	tion agreement is reasonable;
4	"(B) meeting the enrollment requirements ap-
5	plicable to such employer under the plan;
6	"(C) transmitting contributions to the plan in a
7	timely manner in accordance with the terms of the
8	plan;
9	"(D) providing such information and assistance
10	as is within the sole control of the eligible employer
11	and is needed by the plan to operate in accordance
12	with the plan document; and
13	"(E) providing such other information or assist-
14	ance as may be required in regulations prescribed by
15	the Secretary.
16	"(3) For purposes of this subsection, the term 'reg-
17	istered pooled employer plan' means a pooled employer
18	plan if the pooled plan provider—
19	"(A) agrees in the plan document to—
20	"(i) comply with all requirements applica-
21	ble to a pooled plan provider under this title
22	and the Internal Revenue Code of 1986;
23	"(ii) assume all fiduciary responsibility for
24	the plan (except as retained by the eligible em-
25	ployer under paragraph (2)) with respect to

1	such eligible employer, including for the pru-
2	dent selection and monitoring of investments
3	and negotiation of reasonable fees;
4	"(iii) serve as the plan sponsor for pur-
5	poses of this title; and
6	"(iv) notify the eligible employer reason-
7	ably in advance of the obligations of both the
8	employer and the pooled plan provider under
9	the pooled employer plan;
10	"(B) submits all key plan information requested
11	by the Secretary under paragraph (5);
12	"(C) would not be precluded for any other rea-
13	son from acting as a fiduciary of the plan under this
14	title; and
15	"(D) either—
16	"(i) has fiduciary liability insurance with a
17	per-claim limit which is at least—
18	"(I) the greater of 5 percent of plan
19	assets or \$1,000,000; or
20	"(II) such other amount as is deter-
21	mined by the Secretary by regulation; or
22	"(ii) is—
23	"(I) a bank, as defined in section
24	202(a)(2) of the Investment Advisers Act
25	of 1940, that has the power to manage, ac-

quire, or dispose of assets of a plan, and that has, as of the last day of its most recent fiscal year, equity capital in excess of \$1,000,000;

"(II) a savings and loan association, the accounts of which are insured by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, that has made application for and been granted trust powers to manage, acquire, or dispose of assets of any plan by a State or Federal authority having supervision over savings and loan associations, and that has, as of the last day of its most recent fiscal year, equity capital or net worth in excess of \$1,000,000;

"(III) an insurance company subject to supervision and examination by a State authority having supervision over insurance companies that is qualified under the laws of more than 1 State to manage, acquire, or dispose of assets of a plan, and that has, as of the last day of its most recent fiscal year, net worth in excess of \$1,000,000; or

- "(IV) an investment adviser registered 1 2 under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 3 that, as of the last day of its most recent 4 fiscal year, has total client assets under its 5 management and control in excess of 6 \$85,000,000, and shareholders' or part-7 ners' equity in excess of \$1,000,000. "(4)(A) In the case of a registered pooled employer 8 plan that substantially fails to comply with the require-10 ments of paragraph (3), the Secretary shall provide notifi-11 cation to the pooled plan provider with an explanation of 12 the noncompliance and actions needed to return to compli-13 ance. "(B) If the plan fails to return to compliance with 14 15 paragraph (3) within 90 days of receiving the notification under subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall remove the 16 17 plan from the website established under paragraph (6) and 18 provide notification to all participating employers that the plan no longer qualifies them to be relieved of fiduciary 19 duty under paragraph (1), and if they desire such relief 20 21 they must select another registered pooled employer plan 22 listed on such website. 23 "(C) The Secretary shall promulgate regulations as
- 24 necessary to ensure that timely notification is provided to 25 eligible employers pursuant to subparagraph (B) and in

- 1 the case of a registered pooled employer plan that termi-
- 2 nates registration.
- 3 "(5)(A) The Secretary, in consultation with the Sec-
- 4 retary of the Treasury, shall determine the information
- 5 that a pooled employer plan must submit in order to be
- 6 included on the website established under paragraph (6),
- 7 including sufficient information for employers and partici-
- 8 pants to evaluate and compare plans.
- 9 "(B) The information required under subparagraph
- 10 (A) may be provided in any reasonable manner or pursu-
- 11 and to regulations issued by the Secretary. The Secretary
- 12 shall take reasonable efforts to ensure the collection of
- 13 such information is not unduly burdensome for pooled
- 14 plan providers while balancing the needs of employers and
- 15 participants, and to ensure that the information requested
- 16 does not discriminate in favor of certain providers with
- 17 respect to the type of investments or investment strategies
- 18 offered.
- 19 "(6)(A) Not later than the date that is 1 year after
- 20 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary, in
- 21 consultation with the Secretary of the Treasury, shall
- 22 make publicly available an Internet website to provide key
- 23 plan information for plans that qualify as pooled employer
- 24 plans (including contact information) to employers search-
- 25 ing for a plan in which to participate.

1 "(B) The website established under this paragraph 2 shall include, in a timely manner, all plans that qualify 3 as pooled employer plans and that have submitted in full, 4 on an annual basis and at the time of any material change, 5 the information described in paragraph (5). Such website 6 shall enable users to search pooled employer plans based 7 on the information submitted under paragraph (5), includ-8 ing whether the pooled plan provider of the plan has accepted the additional fiduciary responsibilities described in 10 paragraph (3)(A). The Secretary shall take reasonable efforts to ensure that the information on the website is writ-12 ten in a manner calculated to be understood by the aver-13 age plan participant, and is sufficiently accurate and com-14 prehensive to reasonably apprise participants and bene-15 ficiaries of their rights and obligations under each plan. "(C) The submission of information for inclusion on 16 17 such website by a plan shall be voluntary, except in the case of a plan seeking treatment as a registered pooled 18 19 employer plan.".

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