

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 212

To amend the Native American Business Development, Trade Promotion, and Tourism Act of 2000, the Buy Indian Act, and the Native American Programs Act of 1974 to provide industry and economic development opportunities to Indian communities.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 24, 2019

Mr. HOEVEN introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Indian Affairs

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## A BILL

To amend the Native American Business Development, Trade Promotion, and Tourism Act of 2000, the Buy Indian Act, and the Native American Programs Act of 1974 to provide industry and economic development opportunities to Indian communities.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Indian Community  
5 Economic Enhancement Act of 2019”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress finds that—

1           (1)(A) to bring industry and economic develop-  
2           ment to Indian communities, Indian Tribes must  
3           overcome a number of barriers, including—

4                   (i) geographical location;

5                   (ii) lack of infrastructure or capacity;

6                   (iii) lack of sufficient collateral and capital;

7           and

8                   (iv) regulatory bureaucracy relating to—

9                           (I) development; and

10                           (II) access to services provided by the

11                   Federal Government; and

12           (B) the barriers described in subparagraph (A)  
13           often add to the cost of doing business in Indian  
14           communities;

15           (2) Indian Tribes—

16                   (A) enact laws and exercise sovereign gov-  
17                   ernmental powers;

18                   (B) determine policy for the benefit of  
19                   Tribal members; and

20                   (C) produce goods and services for con-  
21                   sumers;

22           (3) the Federal Government has—

23                   (A) an important government-to-govern-  
24                   ment relationship with Indian Tribes; and

1 (B) a role in facilitating healthy and sus-  
2 tainable Tribal economies;

3 (4) the input of Indian Tribes in developing  
4 Federal policy and programs leads to more meaning-  
5 ful and effective measures to assist Indian Tribes  
6 and Indian entrepreneurs in building Tribal econo-  
7 mies;

8 (5)(A) many components of Tribal infrastruc-  
9 ture need significant repair or replacement; and

10 (B) access to private capital for projects in In-  
11 dian communities—

12 (i) may not be available; or

13 (ii) may come at a higher cost than such  
14 access for other projects;

15 (6)(A) Federal capital improvement programs,  
16 such as those that facilitate tax-exempt bond financ-  
17 ing and loan guarantees, are tools that help improve  
18 or replace crumbling infrastructure;

19 (B) lack of parity in treatment of an Indian  
20 Tribe as a governmental entity under Federal tax  
21 and certain other regulatory laws impedes, in part,  
22 the ability of Indian Tribes to raise capital through  
23 issuance of tax exempt debt, invest as an accredited  
24 investor, and benefit from other investment incen-

1       tives accorded to State and local governmental enti-  
2       ties; and

3               (C) as a result of the disparity in treatment of  
4       Indian Tribes described in subparagraph (B), inves-  
5       tors may avoid financing, or demand a premium to  
6       finance, projects in Indian communities, making the  
7       projects more costly or inaccessible;

8               (7) there are a number of Federal loan guar-  
9       antee programs available to facilitate financing of  
10      business, energy, economic, housing, and community  
11      development projects in Indian communities, and  
12      those programs may support public-private partner-  
13      ships for infrastructure development, but improve-  
14      ments and support are needed for those programs  
15      specific to Indian communities to facilitate more ef-  
16      fectively private financing for infrastructure and  
17      other urgent development needs; and

18              (8)(A) most real property held by Indian Tribes  
19      is trust or restricted land that essentially cannot be  
20      held as collateral; and

21              (B) while creative solutions, such as leasehold  
22      mortgages, have been developed in response to the  
23      problem identified in subparagraph (A), some solu-  
24      tions remain subject to review and approval by the

1 Bureau of Indian Affairs, adding additional costs  
2 and delay to Tribal projects.

3 **SEC. 3. NATIVE AMERICAN BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT,**  
4 **TRADE PROMOTION, AND TOURISM ACT OF**  
5 **2000.**

6 (a) FINDINGS; PURPOSES.—Section 2 of the Native  
7 American Business Development, Trade Promotion, and  
8 Tourism Act of 2000 (25 U.S.C. 4301) is amended by  
9 adding at the end the following:

10 “(c) APPLICABILITY TO INDIAN-OWNED BUSI-  
11 NESSES.—The findings and purposes in subsections (a)  
12 and (b) shall apply to any Indian-owned business gov-  
13 erned—

14 “(1) by Tribal laws regulating trade or com-  
15 merce on Indian lands; or

16 “(2) pursuant to section 5 of the Act of August  
17 15, 1876 (19 Stat. 200, chapter 289; 25 U.S.C.  
18 261).”.

19 (b) DEFINITIONS.—Section 3 of the Native American  
20 Business Development, Trade Promotion, and Tourism  
21 Act of 2000 (25 U.S.C. 4302) is amended—

22 (1) by redesignating paragraphs (1) through  
23 (6) and paragraphs (7) through (9), as paragraphs  
24 (2) through (7) and paragraphs (9) through (11),  
25 respectively;

1           (2) by inserting before paragraph (2) (as redesi-  
2           gnated by paragraph (1)) the following:

3           “(1) DIRECTOR.—The term ‘Director’ means  
4           the Director of Native American Business Develop-  
5           ment appointed pursuant to section 4(a)(2).”; and

6           (3) by inserting after paragraph (7) (as redesi-  
7           gnated by paragraph (1)) the following:

8           “(8) OFFICE.—The term ‘Office’ means the Of-  
9           fice of Native American Business Development es-  
10          tablished by section 4(a)(1).”.

11          (c) OFFICE OF NATIVE AMERICAN BUSINESS DEVEL-  
12          OPMENT.—Section 4 of the Native American Business De-  
13          velopment, Trade Promotion, and Tourism Act of 2000  
14          (25 U.S.C. 4303) is amended—

15                 (1) in subsection (a)—

16                         (A) in paragraph (1)—

17                                 (i) by striking “Department of Com-  
18                                 merce” and inserting “Office of the Sec-  
19                                 retary”; and

20                                 (ii) by striking “(referred to in this  
21                                 Act as the ‘Office’)”; and

22                         (B) in paragraph (2), in the first sentence,  
23                         by striking “(referred to in this Act as the ‘Di-  
24                         rector’)”; and

25                 (2) by adding at the end the following:

1 “(c) DUTIES OF DIRECTOR.—

2 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Director shall serve  
3 as—

4 “(A) the program and policy advisor to the  
5 Secretary with respect to the trust and govern-  
6 mental relationship between the United States  
7 and Indian Tribes; and

8 “(B) the point of contact for Indian  
9 Tribes, Tribal organizations, and Indians re-  
10 garding—

11 “(i) policies and programs of the De-  
12 partment of Commerce; and

13 “(ii) other matters relating to eco-  
14 nomic development and doing business in  
15 Indian lands.

16 “(2) DEPARTMENTAL COORDINATION.—The Di-  
17 rector shall coordinate with all offices and agencies  
18 within the Department of Commerce to ensure that  
19 each office and agency has an accountable process to  
20 ensure—

21 “(A) meaningful and timely coordination  
22 and assistance, as required by this Act; and

23 “(B) consultation with Indian Tribes re-  
24 garding the policies, programs, assistance, and  
25 activities of the offices and agencies.

1           “(3) OFFICE OPERATIONS.—There are author-  
2           ized to be appropriated to carry out this section not  
3           more than \$2,000,000 for each fiscal year.”.

4           (d) INDIAN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT INITIA-  
5 TIVES.—The Native American Business Development,  
6 Trade Promotion, and Tourism Act of 2000 is amended—

7           (1) by redesignating section 8 (25 U.S.C. 4307)  
8           as section 10; and

9           (2) by inserting after section 7 (25 U.S.C.  
10          4306) the following:

11 **“SEC. 8. INDIAN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES.**

12          “(a) INTERAGENCY COORDINATION.—Not later than  
13 1 year after the enactment of this section, the Secretary,  
14 the Secretary of the Interior, and the Secretary of the  
15 Treasury shall coordinate—

16           “(1) to develop initiatives that—

17                   “(A) encourage, promote, and provide edu-  
18                   cation regarding investments in Indian commu-  
19                   nities through—

20                           “(i) the loan guarantee program of  
21                           Bureau of Indian Affairs under section  
22                           201 of the Indian Financing Act of 1974  
23                           (25 U.S.C. 1481);

24                           “(ii) programs carried out using  
25                           amounts in the Community Development



1 Financial Institutions Fund established  
2 under section 104(a) of the Community  
3 Development Banking and Financial Insti-  
4 tutions Act of 1994 (12 U.S.C. 4703(a));  
5 and

6 “(iii) other capital development pro-  
7 grams;

8 “(B) examine and develop alternatives that  
9 would qualify as collateral for financing in In-  
10 dian communities; and

11 “(C) provide entrepreneur and other train-  
12 ing relating to economic development through  
13 tribally controlled colleges and universities and  
14 other Indian organizations with experience in  
15 providing such training;

16 “(2) to consult with Indian Tribes and with the  
17 Securities and Exchange Commission to study, and  
18 collaborate to establish, regulatory changes nec-  
19 essary to qualify an Indian Tribe as an accredited  
20 investor for the purposes of sections 230.500  
21 through 230.508 of title 17, Code of Federal Regu-  
22 lations (or successor regulations), consistent with the  
23 goals of promoting capital formation and ensuring  
24 qualifying Indian Tribes have the ability to with-  
25 stand investment loss, on a basis comparable to

1 other legal entities that qualify as accredited inves-  
2 tors who are not natural persons;

3 “(3) to identify regulatory, legal, or other bar-  
4 riers to increasing investment, business, and eco-  
5 nomic development, including qualifying or approv-  
6 ing collateral structures, measurements of economic  
7 strength, and contributions of Indian economies in  
8 Indian communities through the Authority estab-  
9 lished under section 4 of the Indian Tribal Regu-  
10 latory Reform and Business Development Act of  
11 2000 (25 U.S.C. 4301 note);

12 “(4) to ensure consultation with Indian Tribes  
13 regarding increasing investment in Indian commu-  
14 nities and the development of the report required in  
15 paragraph (5); and

16 “(5) not less than once every 2 years, to pro-  
17 vide a report to Congress regarding—

18 “(A) improvements to Indian communities  
19 resulting from such initiatives and rec-  
20 ommendations for promoting sustained growth  
21 of the Tribal economies;

22 “(B) results of the study and collaboration  
23 regarding the necessary changes referenced in  
24 paragraph (2) and the impact of allowing In-

1           dian Tribes to qualify as an accredited investor;  
2           and

3                   “(C) the identified regulatory, legal, and  
4           other barriers referenced in paragraph (3).

5           “(b) WAIVER.—For assistance provided pursuant to  
6 section 108 of the Community Development Banking and  
7 Financial Institutions Act of 1994 (12 U.S.C. 4707) to  
8 benefit Native Community Development Financial Institu-  
9 tions, as defined by the Secretary of the Treasury, section  
10 108(e) of such Act shall not apply.

11           “(c) INDIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FEASIBILITY  
12 STUDY.—

13                   “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Government Account-  
14 ability Office shall conduct a study and, not later  
15 than 18 months after the date of enactment of this  
16 subsection, submit to the Committee on Indian Af-  
17 fairs of the Senate and the Committee on Natural  
18 Resources of the House of Representatives a report  
19 on the findings of the study and recommendations.

20                   “(2) CONTENTS.—The study shall include an  
21 assessment of each of the following:

22                           “(A) IN GENERAL.—The study shall assess  
23 current Federal capitalization and related pro-  
24 grams and services that are available to assist  
25 Indian communities with business and economic

1 development, including manufacturing, physical  
2 infrastructure (such as telecommunications and  
3 broadband), community development, and facili-  
4 ties construction for such purposes. For each of  
5 the Federal programs and services identified,  
6 the study shall assess the current use and de-  
7 mand by Indian Tribes, individuals, businesses,  
8 and communities of the programs, the capital  
9 needs of Indian Tribes, businesses, and commu-  
10 nities related to economic development, and the  
11 extent that similar programs have been used to  
12 assist non-Indian communities compared to the  
13 extent used for Indian communities.

14 “(B) FINANCING ASSISTANCE.—The study  
15 shall assess and quantify the extent of assist-  
16 ance provided to non-Indian borrowers and to  
17 Indian (both Tribal and individual) borrowers  
18 (including information about such assistance as  
19 a percentage of need for Indian borrowers and  
20 for non-Indian borrowers, assistance to Indian  
21 borrowers and to non-Indian borrowers as a  
22 percentage of total applicants, and such assist-  
23 ance to Indian borrowers as individuals as com-  
24 pared to such assistance to Indian Tribes)

1 through the loan programs, the loan guarantee  
 2 programs, or bond guarantee programs of the—

3 “(i) Department of the Interior;

4 “(ii) Department of Agriculture;

5 “(iii) Department of Housing and  
 6 Urban Development;

7 “(iv) Department of Energy;

8 “(v) Small Business Administration;

9 and

10 “(vi) Community Development Finan-  
 11 cial Institutions Fund of the Department  
 12 of the Treasury.

13 “(C) TAX INCENTIVES.—The study shall  
 14 assess and quantify the extent of the assistance  
 15 and allocations afforded for non-Indian projects  
 16 and for Indian projects pursuant to each of the  
 17 following tax incentive programs:

18 “(i) New market tax credit.

19 “(ii) Low income housing tax credit.

20 “(iii) Investment tax credit.

21 “(iv) Renewable energy tax incentives.

22 “(v) Accelerated depreciation.

23 “(D) TRIBAL INVESTMENT INCENTIVE.—

24 The study shall assess various alternative incen-  
 25 tives that could be provided to enable and en-

1           courage Tribal governments to invest in an In-  
 2           dian community development investment fund  
 3           or bank.”.

4           (e) CONFORMING AND TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.—  
 5   The Native American Business Development, Trade Pro-  
 6   motion, and Tourism Act of 2000 (25 U.S.C. 4301 et seq.)  
 7   is amended—

8           (1) in section 3—

9                   (A) in each of paragraphs (1), (4), and  
 10                  (8), by striking “tribe” and inserting “Tribe”;  
 11                  and

12                   (B) in paragraph (6), by striking “The  
 13                  term ‘Indian tribe’ has the meaning given that  
 14                  term” and inserting “The term ‘Indian Tribe’  
 15                  has the meaning given the term ‘Indian tribe’”;

16           (2) by striking “tribes” each place the term ap-  
 17           pears and inserting “Tribes”; and

18           (3) by striking “tribal” each place the term ap-  
 19           pears and inserting “Tribal”.

20   **SEC. 4. BUY INDIAN ACT.**

21           Section 23 of the Act of June 25, 1910 (commonly  
 22   known as the “Buy Indian Act”) (36 Stat. 861, chapter  
 23   431; 25 U.S.C. 47), is amended to read as follows:

1 **“SEC. 23. EMPLOYMENT OF INDIAN LABOR AND PURCHASE**  
 2 **OF PRODUCTS OF INDIAN INDUSTRY; PAR-**  
 3 **TICIPATION IN MENTOR-PROTEGE PROGRAM.**

4 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

5 “(1) INDIAN ECONOMIC ENTERPRISE.—The  
 6 term ‘Indian economic enterprise’ has the meaning  
 7 given the term in section 1480.201 of title 48, Code  
 8 of Federal Regulations (or successor regulations).

9 “(2) MENTOR FIRM; PROTEGE FIRM.—The  
 10 terms ‘mentor firm’ and ‘protege firm’ have the  
 11 meanings given those terms in section 831(c) of the  
 12 National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year  
 13 1991 (10 U.S.C. 2302 note; Public Law 101–510).

14 “(3) SECRETARIES.—The term ‘Secretaries’  
 15 means—

16 “(A) the Secretary of the Interior; and

17 “(B) the Secretary of Health and Human  
 18 Services.

19 “(b) ENTERPRISE DEVELOPMENT.—

20 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Unless determined by one  
 21 of the Secretaries to be impracticable and unreason-  
 22 able—

23 “(A) Indian labor shall be employed; and

24 “(B) purchases of Indian industry prod-  
 25 ucts (including printing and facilities construc-  
 26 tion, notwithstanding any other provision of

1 law) may be made in open market by the Secre-  
2 taries.

3 “(2) MENTOR-PROTEGE PROGRAM.—

4 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Participation in the  
5 Mentor-Protege Program established under sec-  
6 tion 831(a) of the National Defense Authoriza-  
7 tion Act for Fiscal Year 1991 (10 U.S.C. 2302  
8 note; Public Law 101–510) or receipt of assist-  
9 ance under a developmental assistance agree-  
10 ment under that program shall not render any  
11 individual or entity involved in the provision of  
12 Indian labor or an Indian industry product in-  
13 eligible to receive assistance under this section.

14 “(B) TREATMENT.—For purposes of this  
15 section, no determination of affiliation or con-  
16 trol (whether direct or indirect) may be found  
17 between a protege firm and a mentor firm on  
18 the basis that the mentor firm has provided, or  
19 agreed to provide, to the protege firm, pursuant  
20 to a mentor-protege agreement, any form of de-  
21 velopmental assistance described in section  
22 831(f) of the National Defense Authorization  
23 Act for Fiscal Year 1991 (10 U.S.C. 2302 note;  
24 Public Law 101–510).



1       “(c) IMPLEMENTATION.—In carrying out this sec-  
2 tion, the Secretaries shall—

3               “(1) conduct outreach to Indian industrial enti-  
4 ties;

5               “(2) provide training;

6               “(3) promulgate regulations in accordance with  
7 this section and with the regulations under part  
8 1480 of title 48, Code of Federal Regulations (or  
9 successor regulations), to harmonize the procure-  
10 ment procedures of the Department of the Interior  
11 and the Department of Health and Human Services,  
12 to the maximum extent practicable;

13               “(4) require regional offices of the Bureau of  
14 Indian Affairs and the Indian Health Service to ag-  
15 gregate data regarding compliance with this section;

16               “(5) require procurement management reviews  
17 by their respective Departments to include a review  
18 of the implementation of this section; and

19               “(6) consult with Indian Tribes, Indian indus-  
20 trial entities, and other stakeholders regarding meth-  
21 ods to facilitate compliance with—

22                       “(A) this section; and

23                       “(B) other small business or procurement  
24 goals.

25       “(d) REPORT.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after  
2           the date of enactment of this section, and not less  
3           frequently than once every 2 years thereafter, each  
4           of the Secretaries shall submit to the Committee on  
5           Indian Affairs of the Senate and the Committee on  
6           Natural Resources of the House of Representatives  
7           a report describing, during the period covered by the  
8           report, the implementation of this section by each of  
9           the respective Secretaries.

10           “(2) CONTENTS.—Each report under this sub-  
11           section shall include, for each fiscal year during the  
12           period covered by the report—

13                   “(A) the names of each agency under the  
14                   respective jurisdiction of each of the Secretaries  
15                   to which this section has been applied, and ef-  
16                   forts made by additional agencies within the  
17                   Secretaries’ respective Departments to use the  
18                   procurement procedures under this Act;

19                   “(B) a summary of the types of purchases  
20                   made from, and contracts (including any rel-  
21                   evant modifications, extensions, or renewals)  
22                   awarded to, Indian economic enterprises, ex-  
23                   pressed by agency region;

24                   “(C) a description of the percentage in-  
25                   crease or decrease in total dollar value and

1 number of purchases and awards made within  
2 each agency region, as compared to the totals  
3 of the region for the preceding fiscal year;

4 “(D) a description of the methods used by  
5 applicable contracting officers and employees to  
6 conduct market searches to identify qualified  
7 Indian economic enterprises;

8 “(E) a summary of all deviations granted  
9 under section 1480.403 of title 48, Code of  
10 Federal Regulations (or successor regulations),  
11 including a description of—

12 “(i) the types of alternative procure-  
13 ment methods used, including any Indian  
14 owned businesses reported under other  
15 procurement goals; and

16 “(ii) the dollar value of any awards  
17 made pursuant to those deviations;

18 “(F) a summary of all determinations  
19 made to provide awards to Indian economic en-  
20 terprises, including a description of the dollar  
21 value of the awards;

22 “(G) a description or summary of the total  
23 number and value of all purchases of, and con-  
24 tracts awarded for, supplies, services, and con-  
25 struction (including the percentage increase or

1 decrease, as compared to the preceding fiscal  
2 year) from—

3 “(i) Indian economic enterprises; and

4 “(ii) non-Indian economic enterprises;

5 “(H) any administrative, procedural, legal,

6 or other barriers to achieving the purposes of

7 this section, together with recommendations for

8 legislative or administrative actions to address

9 those barriers; and

10 “(I) for each agency region—

11 “(i) the total amount spent on pur-

12 chases made from, and contracts awarded

13 to, Indian economic enterprises; and

14 “(ii) a comparison of the amount de-

15 scribed in clause (i) to the total amount

16 that the agency region would likely have

17 spent on the same purchases made from a

18 non-Indian economic enterprise or con-

19 tracts awarded to a non-Indian economic

20 enterprise.

21 “(e) GOALS.—Each agency shall establish an annual

22 minimum percentage goal for procurement in compliance

23 with this section.”.

1 **SEC. 5. NATIVE AMERICAN PROGRAMS ACT OF 1974.**

2 (a) FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR NATIVE AMERICAN  
3 PROJECTS.—Section 803 of the Native American Pro-  
4 grams Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 2991b) is amended—

5 (1) by redesignating subsections (b) through (d)  
6 as subsections (c) through (e), respectively; and

7 (2) by inserting after subsection (a) the fol-  
8 lowing:

9 “(b) ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.—

10 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Commissioner may  
11 provide assistance under subsection (a) for projects  
12 relating to the purposes of this title to a Native com-  
13 munity development financial institution, as defined  
14 by the Secretary of the Treasury.

15 “(2) PRIORITY.—With regard to not less than  
16 50 percent of the total amount available for assist-  
17 ance under this section, the Commissioner shall give  
18 priority to any application seeking assistance for—

19 “(A) the development of a Tribal code or  
20 court system for purposes of economic develop-  
21 ment, including commercial codes, training for  
22 court personnel, regulation pursuant to section  
23 5 of the Act of August 15, 1876 (19 Stat. 200,  
24 chapter 289; 25 U.S.C. 261), and the develop-  
25 ment of nonprofit subsidiaries or other Tribal  
26 business structures;

1           “(B) the development of a community de-  
2           velopment financial institution, including train-  
3           ing and administrative expenses; or

4           “(C) the development of a Tribal master  
5           plan for community and economic development  
6           and infrastructure.”.

7           (b) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND TRAINING.—Sec-  
8           tion 804 of the Native American Programs Act of 1974  
9           (42 U.S.C. 2991c) is amended—

10           (1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by  
11           striking “The Commissioner” and inserting the fol-  
12           lowing:

13           “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Commissioner”; and

14           (2) by adding at the end the following:

15           “(b) PRIORITY.—In providing assistance under sub-  
16           section (a), the Commissioner shall give priority to any  
17           application described in section 803(b)(2).”.

18           (c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section  
19           816 of the Native American Programs Act of 1974 (42  
20           U.S.C. 2992d) is amended—

21           (1) by striking “803(d)” each place it appears  
22           and inserting “803(e)”; and

23           (2) in subsection (a)—

24           (A) by striking “such sums as may be nec-  
25           essary” and inserting “\$34,000,000”; and

1 (B) by striking “1999, 2000, 2001, and  
2 2002” and inserting “2020 through 2024”.

3 (d) CONFORMING AND TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.—

4 The Native American Programs Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C.  
5 2991 et seq.) is amended—

6 (1) by striking “tribe” each place the term ap-  
7 pears and inserting “Tribe”;

8 (2) by striking “tribes” each place the term ap-  
9 pears and inserting “Tribes”; and

10 (3) by striking “tribal” each place the term ap-  
11 pears and inserting “Tribal”.

○