

116TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 3401

To amend title II of the Social Security Act to replace the windfall elimination provision with a formula equalizing benefits for certain individuals with noncovered employment, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MARCH 5, 2020

Mr. CRUZ (for himself and Mr. CASSIDY) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

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## A BILL

To amend title II of the Social Security Act to replace the windfall elimination provision with a formula equalizing benefits for certain individuals with noncovered employment, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Equal Treatment of  
5 Public Servants Act of 2020”.

1 **SEC. 2. REPLACEMENT OF THE WINDFALL ELIMINATION**  
2 **PROVISION WITH A FORMULA EQUALIZING**  
3 **BENEFITS FOR CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS WITH**  
4 **NONCOVERED EMPLOYMENT.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 215(a) of the Social Secu-  
6 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 415(a)) is amended by inserting after  
7 paragraph (7) the following:

8 “(8)(A) In the case of an individual whose primary  
9 insurance amount would be computed under paragraph  
10 (1) of this subsection—

11 “(i) who first becomes eligible for an old-age or  
12 disability insurance benefit after 2060,

13 “(ii) who subsequently becomes entitled to such  
14 benefit, and

15 “(iii) who has earnings derived from noncovered  
16 service performed in a year after 1977,

17 the primary insurance amount of such individual shall be  
18 the amount computed or recomputed under this para-  
19 graph.

20 “(B) The primary insurance amount of an individual  
21 described in subparagraph (A), as computed or recom-  
22 puted under this paragraph, shall be the product derived  
23 by multiplying—

24 “(i) the individual’s primary insurance amount,  
25 as determined under paragraph (1) of this sub-  
26 section and subparagraph (C) of this paragraph, by

1           “(ii) a fraction—

2                   “(I) the numerator of which is the individ-  
3           ual’s average indexed monthly earnings (deter-  
4           mined without regard to subparagraph (C)),  
5           and

6                   “(II) the denominator of which is an  
7           amount equal to the individual’s average in-  
8           dexed monthly earnings (as determined under  
9           subparagraph (C)),

10 rounded, if not a multiple of \$0.10, to the next lower mul-  
11 tiple of \$0.10.

12           “(C)(i) For purposes of determining an individual’s  
13 primary insurance amount pursuant to clauses (i) and  
14 (ii)(II) of subparagraph (B), the individual’s average in-  
15 dexed monthly earnings shall be determined by treating  
16 all recorded noncovered earnings (as defined in clause  
17 (ii)(I)) derived by the individual from noncovered service  
18 performed in each year after 1977 as ‘wages’ (as defined  
19 in section 209 for purposes of this title), which shall be  
20 treated as included in the individual’s adjusted total cov-  
21 ered earnings (as defined in clause (ii)(II)) for such cal-  
22 endar year together with amounts consisting of ‘wages’ (as  
23 so defined without regard to this subparagraph) paid dur-  
24 ing such calendar year and self-employment income (as

1 defined in section 211(b)) for taxable years ending with  
2 or during such calendar year.

3 “(ii) For purposes of this subparagraph:

4 “(I) The term ‘recorded noncovered earnings’  
5 means earnings derived from noncovered service  
6 (other than noncovered service as a member of a  
7 uniformed service (as defined in section 210(m)) for  
8 which satisfactory evidence is determined by the  
9 Commissioner to be available in the records of the  
10 Commissioner.

11 “(II) The term ‘adjusted total covered earnings’  
12 means, in connection with an individual for any cal-  
13 endar year, the sum of the wages paid to the indi-  
14 vidual during such calendar year (as adjusted under  
15 subsection (b)(3)) plus the self-employment income  
16 derived by the individual during any taxable year  
17 ending with or during such calendar year (as ad-  
18 justed under subsection (b)(3)).

19 “(iii) The Commissioner of Social Security shall pro-  
20 vide by regulation or other public guidance for methods  
21 for determining whether satisfactory evidence is available  
22 in the records of the Commissioner for earnings for non-  
23 covered service (other than noncovered service as a mem-  
24 ber of a uniformed service (as defined in section 210(m))  
25 to be treated as recorded noncovered earnings. Such meth-

1 ods shall provide for reliance on earnings information  
2 which is provided to the Commissioner by employers and  
3 which, as determined by the Commissioner, constitute a  
4 reasonable basis for treatment of earnings for noncovered  
5 service as recorded noncovered earnings. In making deter-  
6 minations under this clause, the Commissioner shall also  
7 take into account any documentary or other evidence of  
8 earnings derived from noncovered service by an individual  
9 which is provided by the individual to the Commissioner  
10 and which the Commissioner considers appropriate as a  
11 reasonable basis for treatment of such earnings as re-  
12 corded noncovered earnings.

13       “(D) Upon the death of an individual whose primary  
14 insurance amount is computed or recomputed under this  
15 paragraph, such primary insurance amount shall be com-  
16 puted or recomputed under paragraph (1) of this sub-  
17 section.

18       “(E) In the case of any individual whose primary in-  
19 surance amount would be computed under this paragraph  
20 who first becomes entitled after 1985 to a monthly peri-  
21 odic payment made by a foreign employer or foreign coun-  
22 try that is based in whole or in part upon noncovered serv-  
23 ice, the primary insurance amount of such individual shall  
24 be computed or recomputed under paragraph (7) or para-  
25 graph (1), as applicable, for months beginning with the

1 first month of the individual’s initial entitlement to such  
2 monthly periodic payment.”.

3 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section  
4 215(a)(7)(A) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 415(a)(7)(A)) is  
5 amended—

6 (1) in clause (i)—

7 (A) by striking “after 1985” and inserting  
8 “after 1985 and before 2061”; and

9 (B) by striking “or” at the end;

10 (2) in clause (ii)—

11 (A) by striking “after 1985” each place it  
12 appears and inserting “after 1985 and before  
13 2061”; and

14 (B) by adding “or” at the end;

15 (3) by inserting after clause (ii) the following:

16 “(iii) is an individual described in paragraph  
17 (8)(E),”; and

18 (4) by striking “hereafter in this paragraph and  
19 in subsection (d)(3)” and inserting “in this para-  
20 graph, paragraphs (8) and (9), and subsection  
21 (d)(3)”.

22 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
23 this section shall apply with respect to monthly insurance  
24 benefits payable on or after January 1, 2022.

1 **SEC. 3. BENEFIT CALCULATION DURING TRANSITION PE-**  
 2 **RIOD.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 215(a) of the Social Secu-  
 4 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 415(a)), as amended by section 2, is  
 5 further amended by inserting after paragraph (8) the fol-  
 6 lowing:

7 “(9)(A) In the case of an individual whose primary  
 8 insurance amount would be computed under paragraph  
 9 (1) of this subsection—

10 “(i) who first becomes eligible for an old-age or  
 11 disability insurance benefit after 2021 and before  
 12 2061,

13 “(ii) who subsequently becomes entitled to such  
 14 benefit, and

15 “(iii) who has earnings derived from noncovered  
 16 service performed in a year after 1977,

17 the primary insurance amount of such individual shall be  
 18 the higher of the amount computed or recomputed under  
 19 paragraph (7) without regard to this paragraph or the  
 20 amount that would be computed or recomputed under  
 21 paragraph (8) if the individual were an individual de-  
 22 scribed in subparagraph (A) of such paragraph.”.

23 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section  
 24 215(a)(7)(A) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 415(a)(7)(A)), as  
 25 amended by section 2(b), is further amended by striking

1 “shall be computed or recomputed” and inserting “shall,  
2 subject to paragraph (9), be computed or recomputed”.

3 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
4 this section shall apply with respect to monthly insurance  
5 benefits payable on or after January 1, 2022.

6 **SEC. 4. ADDITIONAL MONTHLY PAYMENT FOR INDIVID-**  
7 **UALS WHOSE BENEFIT AMOUNT IS REDUCED**  
8 **BY THE WINDFALL ELIMINATION PROVISION.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 215(a) of such Act (42  
10 U.S.C. 415(a)), as amended by sections 2 and 3, is further  
11 amended by adding at the end the following:

12 “(10)(A) For any month in a calendar year after  
13 2019, the Commissioner of Social Security shall, subject  
14 to subparagraphs (C) and (D), make an additional month-  
15 ly payment of \$100 to each individual who is an eligible  
16 individual for such month, and an additional monthly pay-  
17 ment of \$50 to each individual (other than an eligible indi-  
18 vidual) who is entitled to a benefit under section 202 for  
19 such month on the basis of the wages and self-employment  
20 income of such eligible individual.

21 “(B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘eligi-  
22 ble individual’ for a month means an individual who—

23 “(i)(I) first becomes eligible for an old-age or  
24 disability insurance benefit under this title before  
25 2022; or



1           “(II) is an individual described in paragraph  
2           (8)(E); and

3           “(ii) is entitled to an old-age or disability insur-  
4           ance benefit under this title for such month based  
5           on a primary insurance amount that was computed  
6           or recomputed under paragraph (7) (and not subse-  
7           quently recomputed under any other paragraph of  
8           this subsection).

9           “(C) In any case in which this title provides that no  
10          monthly benefit under section 202 or 223 shall be paid  
11          to an individual for a month, no additional monthly pay-  
12          ment shall be paid to the individual for such month. This  
13          subparagraph shall not apply in the case of an individual  
14          whose monthly benefit under section 202 or 223 is re-  
15          duced, regardless of the amount of the reduction, based  
16          on the individual’s receipt of other income or benefits for  
17          such month or the application of section 203(a) or due  
18          to the adjustment or recovery of an overpayment under  
19          section 204.

20          “(D)(i) An individual is not entitled to receive more  
21          than one additional monthly payment for a month under  
22          this paragraph.

23          “(ii) An eligible individual who is entitled to a benefit  
24          under section 202 on the basis of the wages and self-em-  
25          ployment income of another eligible individual for a month

1 shall receive an additional monthly payment under this  
2 paragraph in the amount of \$100 for such month.

3 “(E) Except for purposes of adjustment or recovery  
4 of an overpayment under section 204, an additional  
5 monthly payment under this paragraph shall not be sub-  
6 ject to any reduction or deduction under this title.

7 “(F) Whenever benefit amounts under this title are  
8 increased by any percentage effective with any month as  
9 a result of a determination made under subsection (i),  
10 each of the dollar amounts in subparagraph (A) shall be  
11 increased by the same percentage for months beginning  
12 with such month.”

13 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
14 this section shall apply with respect to monthly insurance  
15 benefits payable on or after January 1, 2020.

16 **SEC. 5. REPORTING OF NONCOVERED EARNINGS ON SO-**  
17 **CIAL SECURITY ACCOUNT STATEMENTS.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1143(a)(2) of the Social  
19 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1320b–13(a)(2)) is amended—

20 (1) by redesignating subparagraphs (B)  
21 through (E) as subparagraphs (C) through (F); and

22 (2) by inserting after subparagraph (A) the fol-  
23 lowing:

24 “(B) the amount of earnings derived by  
25 the eligible individual from service performed

1 after 1977 which did not constitute employment  
 2 (as defined in section 210), not including serv-  
 3 ice as a member of a uniformed service (as de-  
 4 fined in section 210(m)), as shown by the  
 5 records of the Commissioner at the date of the  
 6 request;”.

7 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
 8 this section shall apply with respect to Social Security ac-  
 9 count statements issued on or after January 1, 2020.

10 **SEC. 6. STUDY ON PARTNERING WITH STATE AND LOCAL**  
 11 **PENSION SYSTEMS.**

12 (a) STUDY.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Commissioner of Social  
 14 Security shall study and test the administrative fea-  
 15 sibility of partnering with State and local pension  
 16 systems, or other governmental entities, to improve  
 17 the collection and sharing of information relating to  
 18 State and local noncovered pensions.

19 (2) COORDINATION WITH STATE AND LOCAL  
 20 PENSION SYSTEMS.—In conducting the study de-  
 21 scribed in paragraph (1), the Commissioner shall co-  
 22 ordinate with State and local pension systems that  
 23 reflect the diversity of systems and individual experi-  
 24 ences to explore the development of automated data

1 exchange agreements that facilitate reporting of in-  
2 formation relating to noncovered pensions.

3 (b) REPORT.—The Commissioner of Social Security  
4 shall conclude the study described in subsection (a) not  
5 later than 4 years after the date of enactment of this Act.  
6 As soon as possible after conclusion of the study and not  
7 later than 4½ years after the date of enactment of this  
8 Act, the Commissioner shall submit to the Committee on  
9 Ways and Means of the House of Representatives and the  
10 Committee on Finance of the Senate a report on the re-  
11 sults of the study. Such report shall include the following:

12 (1) A discussion of how the automated data ex-  
13 change agreements could be implemented to cover  
14 noncovered pensions nationally, including the range  
15 of implementation timelines across State and local  
16 pension systems, or with other governmental entities.

17 (2) An analysis of the barriers to developing  
18 automated data exchange agreements and lessons  
19 learned that can help address these barriers.

20 (3) A description of alternative methods for ob-  
21 taining information related to noncovered pensions,  
22 and an analysis of the barriers to obtaining non-  
23 covered pension data through such methods.

24 (4) An explanation of how coverage information  
25 is obtained by the Social Security Administration

1 when an individual purchases service credits to apply  
2 to a new covered or noncovered pension after moving  
3 from another covered or noncovered pension within  
4 the State or in another State.

5 (5) An estimate of the total amount, as of the  
6 date of the enactment of this Act, of noncovered  
7 pensions not reported to the Social Security Admin-  
8 istration as a result of noncompliance with voluntary  
9 reporting policies.

10 (c) STATE AND LOCAL PENSION INFORMATION TO  
11 BE REQUESTED BY THE COMMISSIONER.—Section 202 of  
12 the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 402) is amended by  
13 inserting after subsection (l) the following:

14 “(m) STATE AND LOCAL PENSION INFORMATION TO  
15 BE REQUESTED BY THE COMMISSIONER.—

16 “(1) The Commissioner may partner with  
17 States to request information, including the informa-  
18 tion specified in paragraph (2), with respect to any  
19 designated distribution (as defined in section  
20 3405(e)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986)  
21 from an employer deferred compensation plan (as  
22 defined in section 3405(e)(5) of such Code) of the  
23 State (or political subdivision thereof) to a partici-  
24 pant of such plan in any case in which any portion  
25 of such participant’s earnings for service under such

1 plan did not constitute ‘employment’ as defined in  
2 section 210 for purposes of this title.

3 “(2) The information specified in this para-  
4 graph is the following:

5 “(A) The name and Social Security ac-  
6 count number of the participant receiving the  
7 designated distribution.

8 “(B) The dollar amount of the designated  
9 distribution and the date paid.

10 “(C) The date on which the participant  
11 initially became eligible for a designated dis-  
12 tribution under the plan and, if different, the  
13 date of payment of the initial designated dis-  
14 tribution.

15 “(D) The dates of each period of service  
16 under the plan that did not constitute ‘employ-  
17 ment’ as defined in section 210 for purposes of  
18 this title, and the dates of any other period of  
19 service under the plan.”.

20 (d) DEFINITIONS.—In this section—

21 (1) the term “noncovered pension” means a  
22 pension any part of which is based on noncovered  
23 service (within the meaning of section 215(a)(7) of  
24 the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 415(a)(7))); and

1           (2) the term “covered pension” means any  
2           other pension.

○