

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 444

To provide a process for ensuring the United States does not default on its obligations.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

FEBRUARY 12, 2019

Mr. MERKLEY (for himself and Mr. KAINE) introduced the following bill;  
which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

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## A BILL

To provide a process for ensuring the United States does not default on its obligations.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Protect Our Citizens  
5 from Reckless Extortion of our Debt and Irresponsible  
6 Tactics Act of 2019” or the “Protect Our CREDIT Act”.

7 **SEC. 2. ADDITIONAL PRESIDENTIAL MODIFICATION OF THE**  
8 **DEBT CEILING.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter I of chapter 31 of  
10 subtitle III of title 31, United States Code, is amended—

1 (1) in section 3101(b), by inserting “or 3101B”  
 2 after “section 3101A”; and

3 (2) by inserting after section 3101A the fol-  
 4 lowing:

5 **“§ 3101B. Additional Presidential modification of the**  
 6 **debt ceiling**

7 “(a) DEFINITION.—In this section, the term ‘joint  
 8 resolution’ means only a joint resolution—

9 “(1) that is introduced during the period—

10 “(A) beginning on the date a certification  
 11 described in paragraph (1) or (2) of subsection  
 12 (b) is received by Congress; and

13 “(B) ending on the date that is 3 legisla-  
 14 tive days (excluding any day on which it is not  
 15 in order to introduce resolutions) after the date  
 16 described in subparagraph (A);

17 “(2) which does not have a preamble;

18 “(3) the title of which is only as follows: ‘Joint  
 19 resolution relating to the disapproval of the Presi-  
 20 dent’s exercise of authority to increase the debt  
 21 limit, as submitted under section 3101B of title 31,  
 22 United States Code, on \_\_\_\_\_’ (with the  
 23 blank containing the date of such submission); and

24 “(4) the matter after the resolving clause of  
 25 which is only as follows: ‘That Congress disapproves

1 of the President’s exercise of authority to increase  
2 the debt limit, as exercised pursuant to the certifi-  
3 cation submitted under section 3101B(b) of title 31,  
4 United States Code, on \_\_\_\_\_.’ (with the  
5 blank containing the date of such submission).

6 “(b) SUBMISSIONS TO CONGRESS.—

7 “(1) ANNUAL SUBMISSION.—Before the begin-  
8 ning of each fiscal year, the President shall submit  
9 to Congress a written certification specifying the  
10 amount of obligations that are subject to limit under  
11 section 3101(b), in addition to the amount of such  
12 obligations authorized to be outstanding on the date  
13 of the certification, that the President determines it  
14 shall be necessary to issue during the next fiscal  
15 year to meet existing commitments.

16 “(2) SUBMISSION DURING FISCAL YEAR.—If the  
17 President determines during a fiscal year that the  
18 debt subject to limit under section 3101(b) is within  
19 \$250,000,000,000 of such limit and that further  
20 borrowing is necessary to meet existing commit-  
21 ments, the President shall submit to Congress a  
22 written certification—

23 “(A) specifying the amount of obligations  
24 that are subject to limit under section 3101(b),  
25 in addition to the amount of such obligations

1 authorized to be outstanding on the date of the  
2 certification, that the President determines it  
3 shall be necessary to issue during the fiscal year  
4 to meet existing commitments; and

5 “(B) containing the reason for any discrep-  
6 ancy from the certification submitted under  
7 paragraph (1) for the fiscal year.

8 “(3) EFFECT OF FAILURE TO ENACT DIS-  
9 APPROVAL.—If a joint resolution is not enacted with  
10 respect to a certification under paragraph (1) or (2)  
11 during the 15-legislative-day period beginning on the  
12 date on which Congress receives the certification, the  
13 limit under section 3101(b) is increased by the  
14 amount specified in the certification.

15 “(4) EFFECT OF ENACTMENT OF DIS-  
16 APPROVAL.—If a joint resolution is enacted with re-  
17 spect to a certification under paragraph (1) or (2)  
18 during the 15-legislative-day period beginning on the  
19 date on which Congress receives the certification, the  
20 limit under section 3101(b)—

21 “(A) shall not be increased by the amount  
22 specified in the certification; and

23 “(B) shall be increased in accordance with  
24 subsection (c)(2).

25 “(c) SUSPENSION FOR MID-YEAR CERTIFICATION.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 3101(b) shall not  
2 apply for the period—

3           “(A) beginning on the date on which the  
4 President submits to Congress a certification  
5 under subsection (b)(2); and

6           “(B) ending on the earlier of—

7           “(i) the date that is 15 legislative  
8 days after Congress receives the certifi-  
9 cation; or

10           “(ii) the date of enactment of a joint  
11 resolution with respect to the certification.

12           “(2) SPECIAL RULE RELATING TO OBLIGATIONS  
13 ISSUED DURING SUSPENSION PERIOD.—

14           “(A) IN GENERAL.—If a joint resolution is  
15 enacted with respect to a certification under  
16 subsection (b)(2), effective on the day after  
17 such date of enactment, the limitation in sec-  
18 tion 3101(b) is increased to the extent that—

19           “(i) the face amount of obligations  
20 issued under this chapter and the face  
21 amount of obligations whose principal and  
22 interest are guaranteed by the United  
23 States Government (except guaranteed ob-  
24 ligations held by the Secretary of the

1 Treasury) outstanding on the calendar day  
2 after such date of enactment, exceeds

3 “(ii) the face amount of such obliga-  
4 tions outstanding on the date on which the  
5 President submits the certification.

6 “(B) LIMITATION.—An obligation shall not  
7 be taken into account under subparagraph (A)  
8 unless the issuance of such obligation was nec-  
9 essary to fund a commitment incurred by the  
10 Federal Government that required payment  
11 during the 15-legislative-day period described in  
12 paragraph (1)(B)(i).

13 “(d) EXPEDITED CONSIDERATION IN HOUSE OF  
14 REPRESENTATIVES.—

15 “(1) REPORTING AND DISCHARGE.—Any com-  
16 mittee of the House of Representatives to which a  
17 joint resolution is referred shall report it to the  
18 House of Representatives without amendment not  
19 later than 5 calendar days after the date of intro-  
20 duction of the joint resolution. If a committee fails  
21 to report the joint resolution within that period, the  
22 committee shall be discharged from further consider-  
23 ation of the joint resolution and the joint resolution  
24 shall be referred to the appropriate calendar.

1           “(2) PROCEEDING TO CONSIDERATION.—After  
2 each committee authorized to consider a joint resolu-  
3 tion reports it to the House of Representatives or  
4 has been discharged from its consideration, it shall  
5 be in order, not later than the sixth day after intro-  
6 duction of the joint resolution, to move to proceed  
7 to consider the joint resolution in the House of Rep-  
8 resentatives. All points of order against the motion  
9 are waived. Such a motion shall not be in order after  
10 the House of Representatives has disposed of a mo-  
11 tion to proceed on a joint resolution addressing a  
12 particular submission. The previous question shall be  
13 considered as ordered on the motion to its adoption  
14 without intervening motion. The motion shall not be  
15 debatable. A motion to reconsider the vote by which  
16 the motion is disposed of shall not be in order.

17           “(3) CONSIDERATION.—The joint resolution  
18 shall be considered as read. All points of order  
19 against the joint resolution and against its consider-  
20 ation are waived. The previous question shall be con-  
21 sidered as ordered on the joint resolution to its pas-  
22 sage without intervening motion except 2 hours of  
23 debate equally divided and controlled by the pro-  
24 ponent and an opponent. An amendment to the joint

1 resolution or a motion to reconsider the vote on pas-  
2 sage of the joint resolution shall not be in order.

3 “(e) EXPEDITED PROCEDURE IN SENATE.—

4 “(1) PLACEMENT ON CALENDAR.—Upon intro-  
5 duction in the Senate, a joint resolution shall be im-  
6 mediately placed on the calendar.

7 “(2) FLOOR CONSIDERATION.—

8 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding rule  
9 XXII of the Standing Rules of the Senate, it is  
10 in order at any time during the period begin-  
11 ning on the day after the date on which Con-  
12 gress receives a certification under paragraph  
13 (1) or (2) of subsection (b) and ending on the  
14 sixth day after the date of introduction of a  
15 joint resolution (even though a previous motion  
16 to the same effect has been disagreed to) to  
17 move to proceed to the consideration of the  
18 joint resolution, and all points of order against  
19 the joint resolution (and against consideration  
20 of the joint resolution) are waived. The motion  
21 to proceed is not debatable. The motion is not  
22 subject to a motion to postpone. A motion to  
23 reconsider the vote by which the motion is  
24 agreed to or disagreed to shall not be in order.  
25 If a motion to proceed to the consideration of



1 the resolution is agreed to, the joint resolution  
2 shall remain the unfinished business until dis-  
3 posed of.

4 “(B) CONSIDERATION.—Consideration of  
5 the joint resolution, and on all debatable mo-  
6 tions and appeals in connection therewith, shall  
7 be limited to not more than 10 hours, which  
8 shall be divided equally between the majority  
9 and minority leaders or their designees. A mo-  
10 tion further to limit debate is in order and not  
11 debatable. An amendment to, or a motion to  
12 postpone, or a motion to proceed to the consid-  
13 eration of other business, or a motion to recom-  
14 mit the joint resolution is not in order.

15 “(C) VOTE ON PASSAGE.—If the Senate  
16 has voted to proceed to a joint resolution, the  
17 vote on passage of the joint resolution shall  
18 occur immediately following the conclusion of  
19 consideration of the joint resolution, and a sin-  
20 gle quorum call at the conclusion of the debate  
21 if requested in accordance with the rules of the  
22 Senate.

23 “(D) RULINGS OF THE CHAIR ON PROCE-  
24 DURE.—Appeals from the decisions of the Chair  
25 relating to the application of the rules of the

1 Senate, as the case may be, to the procedure re-  
2 lating to a joint resolution shall be decided  
3 without debate.

4 “(f) COORDINATION WITH ACTION BY OTHER  
5 HOUSE.—

6 “(1) IN GENERAL.—If, before passing the joint  
7 resolution, one House receives from the other a joint  
8 resolution—

9 “(A) the joint resolution of the other  
10 House shall not be referred to a committee; and

11 “(B) the procedure in the receiving House  
12 shall be the same as if no joint resolution had  
13 been received from the other House, except that  
14 the vote on final passage shall be on the joint  
15 resolution of the other House.

16 “(2) TREATMENT OF JOINT RESOLUTION OF  
17 OTHER HOUSE.—If the Senate fails to introduce or  
18 consider a joint resolution under this section, the  
19 joint resolution of the House shall be entitled to ex-  
20 pedited floor procedures under this section.

21 “(3) TREATMENT OF COMPANION MEASURES.—  
22 If, following passage of the joint resolution in the  
23 Senate, the Senate receives the companion measure  
24 from the House of Representatives, the companion  
25 measure shall not be debatable.

1 “(4) CONSIDERATION AFTER PASSAGE.—

2 “(A) IN GENERAL.—If Congress passes a  
3 joint resolution, the period beginning on the  
4 date the President is presented with the joint  
5 resolution and ending on the date the President  
6 signs, allows to become law without his signa-  
7 ture, or vetoes and returns the joint resolution  
8 (but excluding days when either House is not in  
9 session) shall be disregarded in computing the  
10 legislative day period described in paragraphs  
11 (3) and (4) of subsection (b) and subsection  
12 (c)(1).

13 “(B) DEBATE.—Debate on a veto message  
14 in the Senate under this section shall be 1 hour  
15 equally divided between the majority and minor-  
16 ity leaders or their designees.

17 “(5) VETO OVERRIDE.—If within the legislative  
18 day period described in paragraphs (3) and (4) of  
19 subsection (b) and subsection (c)(1), Congress over-  
20 rides a veto of a joint resolution, except as provided  
21 in subsection (c)(2), the limit on debt provided in  
22 section 3101(b) shall not be raised under this sec-  
23 tion.

24 “(g) RULES OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND  
25 SENATE.—Subsections (a), (d), (e), and (f) (except for

1 paragraphs (4)(A) and (5) of such subsection) are enacted  
2 by Congress—

3           “(1) as an exercise of the rulemaking power of  
4 the Senate and House of Representatives, respec-  
5 tively, and as such it is deemed a part of the rules  
6 of each House, respectively, but applicable only with  
7 respect to the procedure to be followed in that  
8 House in the case of a joint resolution, and it super-  
9 sedes other rules only to the extent that it is incon-  
10 sistent with such rules; and

11           “(2) with full recognition of the constitutional  
12 right of either House to change the rules (so far as  
13 relating to the procedure of that House) at any time,  
14 in the same manner, and to the same extent as in  
15 the case of any other rule of that House.”.

16       (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-  
17 tions for chapter 31 of title 31, United States Code, is  
18 amended by inserting after the item relating to section  
19 3101A the following:

“3101B. Additional Presidential modification of the debt ceiling.”.

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