

**MENTAL HEALTH PROTECTIONS FOR FIRST RESPONDERS**

2019 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

**Chief Sponsor: Karen Kwan**

Senate Sponsor: Karen Mayne

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**LONG TITLE**

**General Description:**

This bill establishes a working group to study a first responder's workers' compensation claim due to mental stress.

**Highlighted Provisions:**

This bill:

- ▶ defines "first responder";
- ▶ establishes a temporary working group to study a first responder's workers' compensation claim due to mental stress; and
- ▶ makes technical changes.

**Money Appropriated in this Bill:**

None

**Other Special Clauses:**

None

**Utah Code Sections Affected:**

AMENDS:

**34A-2-102**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2017, Chapter 363

**63I-2-234**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2018, Chapter 281

ENACTS:

**34A-2-107.2**, Utah Code Annotated 1953



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*Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

Section 1. Section **34A-2-102** is amended to read:

**34A-2-102. Definition of terms.**

(1) As used in this chapter:

(a) "Average weekly wages" means the average weekly wages as determined under Section [34A-2-409](#).

(b) "Award" means a final order of the commission as to the amount of compensation due:

(i) an injured employee; or

(ii) a dependent of a deceased employee.

(c) "Compensation" means the payments and benefits provided for in this chapter or Chapter 3, Utah Occupational Disease Act.

(d) (i) "Decision" means a ruling of:

(A) an administrative law judge; or

(B) in accordance with Section [34A-2-801](#):

(I) the commissioner; or

(II) the Appeals Board.

(ii) "Decision" includes:

(A) an award or denial of a medical, disability, death, or other related benefit under this chapter or Chapter 3, Utah Occupational Disease Act; or

(B) another adjudicative ruling in accordance with this chapter or Chapter 3, Utah Occupational Disease Act.

(e) "Director" means the director of the division, unless the context requires otherwise.

(f) "Disability" means an administrative determination that may result in an entitlement to compensation as a consequence of becoming medically impaired as to function. Disability can be total or partial, temporary or permanent, industrial or nonindustrial.

(g) "Division" means the Division of Industrial Accidents.

(h) "First responder" means:

(i) a law enforcement officer, as defined in Section [53-13-103](#);

(ii) an emergency medical technician, as defined in Section [26-8c-102](#);

59 (iii) an advanced emergency medical technician, as defined in Section 26-8c-102;

60 (iv) a paramedic, as defined in Section 26-8c-102;

61 (v) a firefighter, as defined in Section 34A-3-113;

62 (vi) a dispatcher, as defined in Section 53-6-102; or

63 (vii) a correctional officer, as defined in Section 53-13-104.

64 ~~[(h)]~~ (i) "Impairment" is a purely medical condition reflecting an anatomical or  
65 functional abnormality or loss. Impairment may be either temporary or permanent, industrial  
66 or nonindustrial.

67 ~~[(i)]~~ (j) "Order" means an action of the commission that determines the legal rights,  
68 duties, privileges, immunities, or other interests of one or more specific persons, but not a class  
69 of persons.

70 ~~[(j)]~~ (k) (i) "Personal injury by accident arising out of and in the course of  
71 employment" includes an injury caused by the willful act of a third person directed against an  
72 employee because of the employee's employment.

73 (ii) "Personal injury by accident arising out of and in the course of employment" does  
74 not include a disease, except as the disease results from the injury.

75 ~~[(k)]~~ (l) "Safe" and "safety," as applied to employment or a place of employment,  
76 means the freedom from danger to the life or health of employees reasonably permitted by the  
77 nature of the employment.

78 (2) As used in this chapter and Chapter 3, Utah Occupational Disease Act:

79 (a) "Brother or sister" includes a half brother or sister.

80 (b) "Child" includes:

81 (i) a posthumous child; or

82 (ii) a child legally adopted prior to an injury.

83 Section 2. Section **34A-2-107.2** is enacted to read:

84 **34A-2-107.2. Mental Health Protections for First Responders Workgroup.**

85 (1) There is created the Mental Health Protections for First Responders Workgroup  
86 within the commission consisting of the following members:

87 (a) the commissioner or the commissioner's designee;

88 (b) one member of the Senate, appointed by the president of the Senate, and one  
89 member of the House, appointed by the speaker of the House;

90 (c) three representatives of the workers' compensation insurance industry appointed by  
 91 the chair, one of whom is a voting member of the employer side of the Workers' Compensation  
 92 Advisory Council, as follows:

93 (i) one member representing the insurance carrier designated to write coverage for the  
 94 residual market;

95 (ii) one member representing an insurance carrier other than the carrier described in  
 96 Subsection (1)(c)(i); and

97 (iii) one member representing self-insured employers;

98 (d) one member representing the Division of Risk Management;

99 (e) four representatives of first responders appointed by the chair, one of whom is a  
 100 voting member of the employee side of the Workers' Compensation Advisory Council;

101 (f) one representative from the Utah League of Cities and Towns;

101a **H→ (g) one representative from the Utah Association of Counties; ←H**

102 **H→** ~~(g)~~ **(h)** **←H** one representative from the Utah Association of Special Districts;

103 **H→** ~~(h)~~ **(i)** **←H** the director of the Division of Substance Abuse and Mental Health, or the  
 103a director's

104 designee; and

105 **H→** ~~(i)~~ **(j)** **←H** as appointed by the chair, one or more individuals with expertise in mental  
 105a stress or

106 occupational medicine to serve as ex officio, nonvoting members of the workgroup.

107 (2) The commissioner or the commissioner's designee is the chair of the workgroup.

108 (3) (a) A majority of the members of the workgroup constitutes a quorum.

109 (b) The action of a majority of a quorum constitutes the action of the workgroup.

110 (4) (a) The salary and expenses of each member of the workgroup who is a legislator  
 111 shall be paid in accordance with Section 36-2-2 and Legislative Joint Rules, Title 5, Legislative  
 112 Compensation and Expenses.

113 (b) A member of the workgroup who is not a legislator may not receive compensation,  
 114 benefits, per diem, or travel expenses for the member's service on the workgroup.

115 (5) The commission shall provide staff support to the workgroup.

116 (6) The workgroup shall review and make recommendations on the following issues:

117 (a) the alleviation of barriers, including financial barriers, to mental health treatment  
 118 for first responders inside and outside of the workers' compensation system;

119 (b) statutory requirements for compensability of mental stress claims from first  
 120 responders under Chapter 2, Workers' Compensation Act, and Chapter 3, Utah Occupational

121 Disease Act;

122 (c) improving a first responder's accessibility to mental health treatment; and

123 (d) any additional issue that the workgroup:

124 (i) determines is an important issue related to workers' compensation for first

125 responders; and

126 (ii) decides to review.

127 (7) The workgroup shall present a final report on the items described in Subsection (6),

128 including any legislative recommendations, to the Business and Labor Interim Committee on or

129 before September 30, H→ [2019] 2020 ←H .

130 Section 3. Section **63I-2-234** is amended to read:

131 **63I-2-234. Repeal dates -- Title 34A.**

132 Section [34A-2-107.2](#) is repealed January 1, H→ [2020] 2021 ←H .