SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1377

State of Washington 66th Legislature 2019 Regular Session

By House Housing, Community Development & Veterans (originally sponsored by Representatives Walen, Barkis, Jenkin, Harris, Springer, Macri, Wylie, Ryu, Reeves, Robinson, Griffey, Appleton, Bergquist, Jinkins, Tharinger, Slatter, Kloba, Doglio, Goodman, Leavitt, Ormsby, and Santos)

AN ACT Relating to affordable housing development on religious organization property; adding a new section to chapter 35.63 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 35A.63 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 36.70A RCW; and adding a new section to chapter 44.28 RCW.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. A new section is added to chapter 35.63 7 RCW to read as follows:

8 (1) A city planning under this chapter must allow an increased 9 density bonus consistent with local needs for any affordable housing 10 development of any single-family or multifamily residence located on 11 real property owned or controlled by a religious organization 12 provided that:

(a) The affordable housing development is set aside for oroccupied exclusively by low-income households;

(b) The affordable housing development is part of a lease or other binding obligation that requires the development to be used exclusively for affordable housing purposes for at least forty years, even if the religious organization no longer owns the property; and

(c) The affordable housing development does not discriminate against any person who qualifies as a member of a low-income household based on race, creed, color, national origin, sex, veteran 1 or military status, sexual orientation, or mental or physical 2 disability; or otherwise act in violation of the federal fair housing 3 amendments act of 1988 (42 U.S.C. Sec. 3601 et seq.).

4 (2) A city may develop policies to implement this section if it 5 receives a request from a religious organization for an increased 6 density bonus for an affordable housing development.

7 (3) The religious organization developing the affordable housing 8 development must pay all fees, mitigation costs, and other charges 9 required through the development of the affordable housing 10 development.

(4) The religious organization developing the affordable housing development should work with the local transit agency to ensure appropriate transit services are provided to the affordable housing development.

(5) This section applies to any religious organization that has already developed an affordable housing development for the purposes of preserving or modifying the affordable housing development.

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(6) For purposes of this section:

(a) "Affordable housing development" means a proposed or existing structure in which one hundred percent of all single-family or multifamily residential dwelling units within the development are set aside for or are occupied by low-income households at a sales price or rent amount that may not exceed thirty percent of the income limit for the low-income housing unit;

25 (b) "Low-income household" means a single person, family, or 26 unrelated persons living together whose adjusted income is less than 27 eighty percent of the median family income, adjusted for household 28 size, for the county where the affordable housing development is 29 located; and

30 (c) "Religious organization" has the same meaning as in RCW 31 35A.21.360.

32 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 35A.63 33 RCW to read as follows:

(1) A city planning under this chapter must allow an increased density bonus consistent with local needs for any affordable housing development of any single-family or multifamily residence located on real property owned or controlled by a religious organization provided that:

p. 2

(a) The affordable housing development is set aside for or
 occupied exclusively by low-income households;

3 (b) The affordable housing development is part of a lease or 4 other binding obligation that requires the development to be used 5 exclusively for affordable housing purposes for at least forty years, 6 even if the religious organization no longer owns the property; and

7 (c) The affordable housing development does not discriminate 8 against any person who qualifies as a member of a low-income 9 household based on race, creed, color, national origin, sex, veteran 10 or military status, sexual orientation, or mental or physical 11 disability; or otherwise act in violation of the federal fair housing 12 amendments act of 1988 (42 U.S.C. Sec. 3601 et seq.).

13 (2) A city may develop policies to implement this section if it 14 receives a request from a religious organization for an increased 15 density bonus for an affordable housing development.

16 (3) The religious organization developing the affordable housing 17 development must pay all fees, mitigation costs, and other charges 18 required through the development of the affordable housing 19 development.

20 (4) The religious organization developing the affordable housing 21 development should work with the local transit agency to ensure 22 appropriate transit services are provided to the affordable housing 23 development.

(5) This section applies to any religious organization that has
 already developed an affordable housing development for the purposes
 of preserving or modifying the affordable housing development.

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(6) For purposes of this section:

(a) "Affordable housing development" means a proposed or existing structure in which one hundred percent of all single-family or multifamily residential dwelling units within the development are set aside for or are occupied by low-income households at a sales price or rent amount that may not exceed thirty percent of the income limit for the low-income housing unit;

34 (b) "Low-income household" means a single person, family, or 35 unrelated persons living together whose adjusted income is less than 36 eighty percent of the median family income, adjusted for household 37 size, for the county where the affordable housing development is 38 located; and

39 (c) "Religious organization" has the same meaning as in RCW 40 35A.21.360. <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 36.70A
 RCW to read as follows:

3 (1) Any city or county fully planning under this chapter must 4 allow an increased density bonus consistent with local needs for any 5 affordable housing development of any single-family or multifamily 6 residence located on real property owned or controlled by a religious 7 organization provided that:

8 (a) The affordable housing development is set aside for or 9 occupied exclusively by low-income households;

10 (b) The affordable housing development is part of a lease or 11 other binding obligation that requires the development to be used 12 exclusively for affordable housing purposes for at least forty years, 13 even if the religious organization no longer owns the property; and

(c) The affordable housing development does not discriminate against any person who qualifies as a member of a low-income household based on race, creed, color, national origin, sex, veteran or military status, sexual orientation, or mental or physical disability; or otherwise act in violation of the federal fair housing amendments act of 1988 (42 U.S.C. Sec. 3601 et seq.).

20 (2) A city or county may develop policies to implement this 21 section if it receives a request from a religious organization for an 22 increased density bonus for an affordable housing development.

(3) An affordable housing development created by a religious
institution within a city or county fully planning under RCW
36.70A.040 must be located within an urban growth area as defined in
RCW 36.70A.110.

(4) The religious organization developing the affordable housing development must pay all fees, mitigation costs, and other charges required through the development of the affordable housing development.

31 (5) The religious organization developing the affordable housing 32 development should work with the local transit agency to ensure 33 appropriate transit services are provided to the affordable housing 34 development.

35 (6) This section applies to any religious organization that has 36 already developed an affordable housing development for the purposes 37 of preserving or modifying the affordable housing development.

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(7) For purposes of this section:

(a) "Affordable housing development" means a proposed or existingstructure in which one hundred percent of all single-family or

1 multifamily residential dwelling units within the development are set 2 aside for or are occupied by low-income households at a sales price 3 or rent amount that may not exceed thirty percent of the income limit 4 for the low-income housing unit;

5 (b) "Low-income household" means a single person, family, or 6 unrelated persons living together whose adjusted income is less than 7 eighty percent of the median family income, adjusted for household 8 size, for the county where the affordable housing development is 9 located; and

10 (c) "Religious organization" has the same meaning as in RCW 11 35A.21.360.

12 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. A new section is added to chapter 44.28 13 RCW to read as follows:

The joint committee must review the efficacy of the increased density bonus incentive for affordable housing development located on property owned by a religious organization pursuant to this act and report its findings to the appropriate committees of the legislature by December 1, 2030. The review must include a recommendation on whether this incentive should be continued without change or should be amended or repealed.

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p. 5