HOUSE BILL 1763

State of Washington 68th Legislature 2023 Regular Session

By Representatives Eslick and Leavitt

AN ACT Relating to ensuring completion of conditional scholarship obligations and reducing penalties for excusable incomplete obligations; and amending RCW 28B.115.120.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 Sec. 1. RCW 28B.115.120 and 2019 c 302 s 11 are each amended to 6 read as follows:

7 (1) Participants in the Washington health corps who are awarded 8 scholarships incur an obligation to repay the scholarship, with 9 penalty and interest, unless they serve the required service 10 obligation in a health professional shortage area in the state of 11 Washington.

(2) The interest rate ((shall be)), determined by the office and established by rule, may not exceed two percent. Participants who fail to complete the service obligation shall incur an equalization fee based on the remaining unforgiven balance. The equalization fee shall be added to the remaining balance and repaid by the participant.

18 (3) The period for repayment shall coincide with the required 19 service obligation, with payments of principal and interest 20 commencing no later than six months from the date the participant 21 completes or discontinues the course of study or completes or discontinues the required postgraduate training. Provisions for
 deferral of payment shall be determined by the office.

(4) The entire principal and interest of each payment shall be 3 forgiven for each payment period in which the participant serves in a 4 health professional shortage area until the entire repayment 5 6 obligation is satisfied or the borrower ceases to so serve. Should the participant cease to serve in a health professional shortage area 7 of this state before the participant's repayment obligation is 8 completed, payment of the unsatisfied portion of the principal and 9 interest is due and payable immediately. 10

11 (5) Participants who are unable to pay the full amount due shall 12 enter into a payment arrangement with the office for repayment 13 including interest <u>not to exceed two percent</u>. The office shall set 14 the maximum period for repayment by rule.

(6) The office is responsible for collection of repayments made 15 16 under this section and shall exercise due diligence in such 17 collection, maintaining all necessary records to ensure that maximum repayments are made. Collection and servicing of repayments under 18 19 this section shall be pursued using the full extent of the law, including wage garnishment if necessary, and shall be performed by 20 21 entities approved for such servicing by the Washington student loan 22 guaranty association or its successor agency. The office is responsible to forgive all or parts of such repayments under the 23 criteria established in this section and shall maintain all necessary 24 25 records of forgiven payments.

26 (7) Receipts from the payment of principal or interest or any other subsidies to which the office as administrator is entitled, 27 which are paid by or on behalf of participants under this section, 28 shall be deposited with the office and shall be used to cover the 29 costs of granting the scholarships, maintaining necessary records, 30 31 and making collections under subsection (6) of this section. The 32 office shall maintain accurate records of these costs, and all receipts beyond those necessary to pay such costs shall be used to 33 grant scholarships to eligible students. 34

35 (8) Sponsoring communities who financially contribute to the 36 eligible financial expenses of eligible medical students may enter 37 into agreements with the student to require repayment should the 38 student not serve the required service obligation in the community as 39 a primary care physician. The office may develop criteria for the

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content of such agreements with respect to reasonable provisions and
 obligations between communities and eligible students.

(9) To the extent reasonably practicable, the office shall
reduce, or help to reduce, barriers that threaten a participant's
ability to complete their service obligations under this chapter by
offering wraparound services including, for example, navigation
support for public benefits, financial coaching, and access to food,
housing, and child care resources and referrals.

9 (10) The office ((may)) shall make exceptions to the conditions 10 for participation and repayment obligations should <u>substantial</u> 11 circumstances beyond the control of individual participants warrant 12 such exceptions. The office shall establish an appeal process by 13 rule. <u>Substantial circumstances include</u>, but are not limited to:

(a) The participant is a service member of the armed forces, 14 including the national guard and armed forces reserves, or is a 15 spouse or dependent of a service member, who receives permanent 16 17 change of station or deployment orders to move out-of-state or to a location that would create a hardship to complete the participant's 18 service obligations under this chapter. The participant shall provide 19 the office with a copy of the official military orders or a signed 20 letter from the service member's commanding officer confirming change 21 22 of station orders;

23 (b) The participant is experiencing unforeseen emergencies or 24 hardships that substantially affect the participant's ability to 25 complete the participant's service obligations under this chapter.

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