SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2586

State of Washington 66th Legislature 2020 Regular Session

By House Environment & Energy (originally sponsored by Representatives Ramel, Fitzgibbon, Shewmake, Doglio, Stonier, Mead, Duerr, Lekanoff, Hudgins, and Macri)

1 AN ACT Relating to the electrification of homes and buildings; 2 adding a new section to chapter 35.92 RCW; adding a new section to 3 chapter 54.16 RCW; and creating a new section.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

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<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. The legislature finds that:

6 (1) Programs for the electrification of homes and buildings have 7 the potential to allow electric utilities to optimize the use of 8 electric grid infrastructure, improve the management of electric 9 loads, better manage the integration of variable renewable energy 10 resources, reduce greenhouse gas emissions from the buildings sector, 11 and improve indoor air quality.

12 (2) Legislative clarity is important for utilities to offer 13 programs and services, including incentives, in the electrification 14 of homes and buildings for their customers. It is the intent of the 15 legislature to achieve parity among all electric utilities so that 16 each utility, depending on its unique circumstances, can determine 17 its appropriate role in advancing home and building electrification 18 for its customers.

19 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 35.92 20 RCW to read as follows: 1 (1) The governing authority of an electric utility formed under this chapter may adopt a beneficial electrification plan that 2 establishes a finding that utility outreach and investment in the 3 electrification of homes and buildings will provide net benefits to 4 its customers. Prior to adopting a beneficial electrification plan, 5 6 the governing authority must request the input of any natural gas company serving customers in the electric utility's service area on 7 the development of the plan. 8

9 (2) A beneficial electrification plan adopted under subsection 10 (1) of this section must identify options and program schedules for 11 the electrification of various energy end-uses or other energy 12 sources.

(3) In adopting a beneficial electrification plan under 13 subsection (1) of this section, the governing authority of an 14 electric utility formed under this chapter must determine that the 15 16 sum of the benefits of an electrification option equals or exceeds 17 the sum of its costs. As part of this determination, the governing authority may differentiate the level of benefits and costs accrued 18 19 to highly impacted communities and vulnerable populations in the electric utility's service area, as those terms are defined in RCW 20 19.405.020. 21

(a) The benefits of beneficial electrification considered by agoverning authority may include, but are not limited to:

24 (i) Utility revenue from increased retail load from beneficial 25 electrification;

26 (ii) Distribution system efficiencies resulting from demand 27 response or other load management opportunities, including direct 28 control and dynamic pricing, associated with the increased retail 29 load;

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(iii) System reliability improvements;

(iv) The opportunity for indoor and outdoor air quality benefits constructed after the effective date of this section; and

34 (v) The opportunity for greenhouse gas emissions reductions from 35 existing utility customers and customers from projects constructed 36 after the effective date of this section, consistent with the 37 emission reduction targets recommended by the department of ecology 38 under RCW 70.235.020.

39 (b) The costs of beneficial electrification considered by a 40 governing authority must include, but are not limited to: 1 (i) The electricity, which must be demonstrated to have a lower 2 greenhouse gas emissions profile than direct-use and highly-efficient 3 natural gas, used to serve the increased retail load from beneficial 4 electrification;

5 (ii) Any conservation measures used to offset load impacts of6 beneficial electrification;

7 (iii) Any upgrades to the utility's distribution system or load 8 management practices and equipment made necessary by the increased 9 retail load; and

10 (iv) The cost of the incentive, advertising, or other inducements 11 used to encourage customers to electrify an energy end-use currently 12 served by a different fuel source.

(4) An electric utility formed under this chapter may, upon 13 making a determination in accordance with subsection (1) of this 14 section, offer incentives and other programs to accelerate the 15 16 beneficial electrification of homes and buildings for its customers, 17 including the promotion of electrically powered equipment, 18 advertising beneficial electrification programs and projects, educational programs, and customer incentives or rebates. An electric 19 utility offering such incentives and other programs must, when 20 practical, prioritize service to highly impacted communities in the 21 22 electric utility's service area, as that term is defined in RCW 23 19.405.020.

(5) For the purposes of this section, "beneficial electrification" means electrification of an energy end-use in a way that provides a net benefit to the utility or utility customers consistent with subsection (3) of this section.

(6) Nothing in this section limits the existing authority of an electric utility formed under this chapter to offer incentives and other programs to accelerate the electrification of homes and buildings for its customers if such electrification is in the direct economic interest of the electric utility or its customers.

33 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 54.16 34 RCW to read as follows:

35 (1) The commission of a public utility district may adopt a 36 beneficial electrification plan that establishes a finding that 37 outreach and investment in the electrification of homes and buildings 38 will provide net benefits to its customers. Prior to adopting a 39 beneficial electrification plan, the commission of a public utility

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1 district must request the input of any natural gas company serving 2 customers in the public utility district's service area on the 3 development of the plan.

4 (2) A beneficial electrification plan adopted under subsection
5 (1) of this section must identify options and program schedules for
6 the electrification of various energy end-uses or other energy
7 sources.

(3) In adopting a beneficial electrification plan under 8 subsection (1) of this section, the commission of a public utility 9 district must determine that the sum of the benefits of 10 an 11 electrification option equals or exceeds the sum of its costs. As part of this determination, the commission may differentiate the 12 level of benefits and costs accrued to highly impacted communities 13 and vulnerable populations in the public utility district's service 14 area, as those terms are defined in RCW 19.405.020. 15

(a) The benefits of beneficial electrification considered by acommission may include, but are not limited to:

18 (i) Utility revenue from increased retail load from beneficial 19 electrification;

20 (ii) Distribution system efficiencies resulting from demand 21 response or other load management opportunities, including direct 22 control and dynamic pricing, associated with the increased retail 23 load;

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(iii) System reliability improvements;

(iv) The opportunity for indoor and outdoor air quality benefits to existing utility customers and customers from projects constructed after the effective date of this section; and

(v) The opportunity for greenhouse gas emissions reductions from existing utility customers and customers from projects constructed after the effective date of this section, consistent with the emission reduction targets recommended by the department of ecology under RCW 70.235.020.

33 (b) The costs of beneficial electrification considered by a 34 commission must include, but are not limited to:

(i) The electricity, which must be demonstrated to have a lower greenhouse gas emissions profile than direct-use and highly efficient natural gas, used to serve the increased retail load from beneficial electrification;

39 (ii) Any conservation measures used to offset load impacts of 40 beneficial electrification; 1 (iii) Any upgrades to the utility's distribution system or load 2 management practices and equipment made necessary by the increased 3 retail load; and

4 (iv) The cost of the incentive, advertising, or other inducements
5 used to encourage customers to electrify an energy end-use currently
6 served by a different fuel source.

7 (4) A public utility district may, upon making a determination in accordance with subsection (1) of this section, offer incentives and 8 other programs to accelerate the beneficial electrification of homes 9 and buildings for its customers, including the promotion of 10 11 electrically powered equipment, advertising beneficial 12 electrification programs and projects, educational programs, and customer incentives or rebates. A public utility district offering 13 14 such incentives and other programs must, when practical, prioritize service to highly impacted communities in the public utility 15 16 district's service area, as that term is defined in RCW 19.405.020.

17 (5) For the purposes of this section, "beneficial 18 electrification" means electrification of an energy end-use in a way 19 that provides a net benefit to the utility or utility customers 20 consistent with subsection (3) of this section.

(6) Nothing in this section limits the existing authority of the commission of a public utility district to offer incentives and other programs to accelerate the electrification of homes and buildings for its customers if such electrification is in the direct economic interest of the public utility district or its customers.

26 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. If any provision of this act or its 27 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the 28 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other 29 persons or circumstances is not affected.

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