
SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5628

State of Washington

69th Legislature

2025 Regular Session

By Senate Environment, Energy & Technology (originally sponsored by Senators Harris, Shewmake, Hasegawa, Stanford, Trudeau, and Valdez)

1 AN ACT Relating to lead in cookware; and amending RCW 70A.565.010
2 and 70A.565.020.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 70A.565.010 and 2024 c 340 s 1 are each amended to
5 read as follows:

6 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter
7 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

8 (1) "Component" includes separate or distinct parts of the
9 cookware including, but not limited to, accessories such as lids,
10 knobs, handles and handle assemblies, griddles and other cooktop
11 surfaces that touch food, rivets, fasteners, valves, and vent pipes.
12 "Component" does not include inaccessible components of cookware or
13 utensils.

14 (2) (a) "Cookware" means any metal pots, pans, bakeware, rice
15 cookers, pressure cookers, utensils, and other containers and devices
16 intended for the preparation or storage of food.

17 (b) "Cookware" does not include refrigerators or large appliances
18 such as ranges that do not have metal surfaces intended for direct
19 contact with food.

20 (3) "Department" means the Washington state department of
21 ecology.

1 (4)(a) "Inaccessible component" means a part or a component of
2 cookware that is located inside or is entirely enclosed with another
3 material and is not capable of coming into contact with food or being
4 accessed during the intended use of the product and its normal wear
5 and tear.

6 (b) "Inaccessible component" does not apply to those components
7 made of multiple testing layers serving distinct functions, such as
8 aesthetics, heat conduction, durability, corrosion resistance, and
9 optimal thickness in the final design component, and where one layer
10 in this design is in direct contact with food during use, such as
11 cooking pots and pans composed of multiple layers.

12 (5) "Manufacturer" means any person, firm, association,
13 partnership, corporation, governmental entity, organization, or joint
14 venture that produces a product or is an importer or domestic
15 distributor of a product sold or offered for sale in or into the
16 state.

17 ~~((5))~~ (6) "Utensils" means metal-containing items that are
18 intended to directly contact food, such as knives, forks, spoons,
19 spatulas, and other such food preparation tools.

20 (7) "Vulnerable populations" has the same meaning as defined in
21 RCW 70A.02.010.

22 **Sec. 2.** RCW 70A.565.020 and 2024 c 340 s 2 are each amended to
23 read as follows:

24 (1) Beginning January 1, 2026, no manufacturer may manufacture,
25 sell, offer for sale, distribute for sale, or distribute for use in
26 this state cookware or a cookware component containing lead or lead
27 compounds at a level of more than five parts per million.

28 (2)(a) Beginning January 1, 2026, no retailer or wholesaler may
29 knowingly sell or knowingly offer for sale for use in this state
30 cookware, or a cookware ~~((component—containing))~~ component that
31 contains lead or lead compounds at a level of more than five parts
32 per million.

33 (b) Retailers or wholesalers who unknowingly sell products that
34 are restricted from sale under this chapter are not liable under this
35 chapter.

36 (c) The sale or purchase of any previously owned cookware or
37 cookware components containing lead made in casual or isolated sales
38 as defined in RCW 82.04.040, or by a nonprofit organization, is
39 exempt from this chapter.

1 (3) After December 2034, the department, in consultation with the
2 department of health, may lower the five part per million limit
3 established in subsection (1) of this section by rule if it
4 determines that the lower limit is:

5 (a) Feasible for cookware and cookware component manufacturers to
6 achieve; and

7 (b) Necessary to protect human health, including the health of
8 vulnerable populations.

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