SENATE BILL 5644

State of Washington	66th Legislature		2019 Regular Session		
By Senators Darneille, Cleveland, and Van De Wege	<u> </u>	Pedersen,	Hunt,	Das,	Keiser,

AN ACT Relating to the hosting of the homeless by religious organizations; amending RCW 36.01.290, 35.21.915, and 35A.21.360; and creating a new section.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 The legislature finds that residents in NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. 6 temporary settings hosted by religious organizations are а 7 particularly vulnerable population that do not have access to the 8 same services as citizens with more stable housing. Residents in these settings, including outdoor uses such as outdoor encampments, 9 10 indoor overnight shelters, temporary small houses on site, and 11 homeless-occupied vehicle resident safe parking, can be at increased 12 exploitation, theft, unsanitary living conditions, risk of and physical harm. Therefore, it is the intent of the legislature that 13 local municipalities have the discretion to protect the health and 14 15 safety of residents in temporary settings that are hosted by 16 religious organizations. Furthermore, the legislature finds and 17 declares that hosted outdoor encampments, indoor overnight shelters, 18 temporary small houses on site, and homeless-occupied vehicle 19 resident safe parking serve as pathways for individuals experiencing 20 homelessness to receive services and achieve financial stability, 21 health, and permanent housing.

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1 Sec. 2. RCW 36.01.290 and 2010 c 175 s 2 are each amended to 2 read as follows:

3 (1) A religious organization may host ((temporary encampments
4 for)) the homeless on property owned or controlled by the religious
5 organization whether within buildings located on the property or
6 elsewhere on the property outside of buildings.

7 (2) A county may not enact an ordinance or regulation or take any8 other action that:

9 (a) Imposes conditions other than those necessary to protect 10 public health and safety and that do not substantially burden the 11 decisions or actions of a religious organization regarding the 12 location of housing or shelter, such as an outdoor encampment, indoor 13 <u>overnight shelter, temporary small house on site, or vehicle resident</u> 14 <u>safe parking</u>, for homeless persons on property owned <u>or controlled</u> by 15 the religious organization;

(b) Requires a religious organization to obtain insurance pertaining to the liability of a municipality with respect to homeless persons housed on property owned by a religious organization or otherwise requires the religious organization to indemnify the municipality against such liability; ((or))

(c) Imposes permit fees in excess of the actual costs associated with the review and approval of ((the required)) permit applications. <u>Actual costs must be reasonable and not include departmental</u> overhead. Actual permit costs are reasonable if they do not cause an undue burden to the permit applicant;

(d) Specifically limits a religious organization's availability to host an outdoor encampment on its property or property controlled by the religious organization to fewer than six months during any calendar year. However, a county may enact an ordinance or regulation that requires a three-month separation of time between subsequent or established outdoor encampments at a particular site;

32 <u>(e) Specifically limits a religious organization's outdoor</u> 33 <u>encampment hosting term to fewer than four consecutive months;</u>

34 (f) Limits the number of simultaneous religious organization 35 outdoor encampment hostings within the same municipality during any 36 given period of time. Simultaneous and adjacent hostings of outdoor 37 encampments by religious organizations may be limited if located 38 within one thousand feet of another outdoor encampment concurrently 39 hosted by a religious organization;

1 (q) Limits a religious organization's availability to host safe parking efforts at its on-site parking lot, including limitations on 2 any other congregationally sponsored uses and the parking available 3 to support such uses during the hosting, except for limitations that 4 are in accord with the following criteria that would govern if 5 6 enacted by local ordinance or memorandum of understanding between the 7 host religious organization and the jurisdiction: (i) No less than one space may be devoted to safe parking per ten 8 9 on-site parking spaces; (ii) Restroom access must be provided either within the buildings 10 on the property or through use of portable facilities, with the 11 12 provision for proper disposal of waste if recreational vehicles are 13 hosted; 14 (h) Limits a religious organization's availability to host an indoor overnight shelter in spaces with at least two accessible exits 15 due to lack of sprinklers or other fire-related concerns. The host 16 17 religious organization and county may enter into a memorandum of understanding to include local fire district inspections, an outline 18 19 for appropriate emergency procedures, a determination of the most viable means to evacuate occupants from inside the host site with 20 appropriate illuminated exit signage, panic bar exit doors, and a 21 22 completed fire watch agreement indicating: 23 (i) Posted safe means of egress; (ii) Operable smoke detectors, carbon monoxide detectors as 24 25 necessary, and fire extinguishers; 26 (iii) A plan for monitors who spend the night awake and are familiar with emergency protocols, who have suitable communication 27 28 devices, and who know how to contact the local fire department; or 29 (i) Limits a religious organization's ability to host temporary small houses on land owned or controlled by the religious 30 31 organization, except for recommendations that are in accord with the 32 following criteria: 33 (i) A renewable one-year duration agreed to by the host religious 34 organization and local jurisdiction via a memorandum of 35 understanding; 36 (ii) Maintaining a maximum unit square footage of one hundred twenty square feet, with units set at least six feet apart; 37 (iii) Electricity and heat, if provided, must be inspected by the 38 39 local jurisdiction;

1 (iv) Space heaters, if provided, must be approved by the local 2 fire authority; 3 (v) Doors and windows must be included and be lockable, with a recommendation that the managing agency and host religious 4 organization also possess kevs; 5 6 (vi) Each unit must have a fire extinguisher; 7 (vii) Adequate restrooms must be provided, including restrooms solely for families if present, along with handwashing and potable 8 running water to be available if not provided within the individual 9 10 units, including accommodating black water; (viii) A recommendation for the host religious organization to 11 12 partner with regional homeless service providers to develop pathways 13 to permanent housing. (3) (a) A county may enact an ordinance or regulation or take any 14 other action that requires a host religious organization and a 15 16 distinct managing agency using the religious organization's property, owned or controlled by the religious organization, for hostings to 17 include outdoor encampments, temporary small houses on site, indoor 18 19 overnight shelters, or vehicle resident safe parking to enter into a memorandum of understanding to protect the public health and safety 20 21 of both the residents of the particular hosting and the residents of 22 the county. 23 (b) At a minimum, the agreement must include information regarding: The right of a resident in an outdoor encampment, vehicle 24 25 resident safe parking, temporary small house on site, or indoor overnight shelter to seek public health and safety assistance, the 26 27 resident's ability to access social services on site, and the resident's ability to directly interact with the host religious 28 29 organization, including the ability to express any concerns regarding 30 the managing agency to the religious organization; a written code of conduct agreed to by the managing agency, if any, host religious 31 32 organization, and all volunteers working with residents of the outdoor encampment, temporary small house on site, indoor overnight 33 34 shelter, or vehicle resident safe parking; and when a publicly funded managing agency exists, the ability for the host religious 35 organization to interact with residents of the outdoor encampment, 36 indoor overnight shelter, temporary small house on site, or vehicle 37 resident safe parking using a release of information. 38 39 (4) Any host religious organization performing any hosting of an

40 <u>outdoor encampment</u>, vehicle resident safe parking, or indoor

overnight shelter, or the host religious organization's managing 1 agency must ensure that the county or local law enforcement agency 2 has completed sex offender checks of all adult residents and quests 3 if the hosting is supported by public funding or such checks are 4 included in a memorandum of understanding between the host religious 5 6 organization and jurisdiction, with the host religious organization retaining the authority to allow such offenders to remain on the 7 property. A host religious organization or host religious 8 organization's managing agency performing any hosting of vehicle 9 10 resident safe parking must inform vehicle residents how to comply with laws regarding the legal status of vehicles and drivers, and 11 provide a written code of conduct consistent with area standards. 12

(5) Any host religious organization performing any hosting of an 13 outdoor encampment, vehicle resident safe parking, temporary small 14 15 house on site, or indoor overnight shelter, with a publicly funded managing agency, must work with the county to utilize Washington's 16 17 homeless client management information system, as provided for in RCW 43.185C.180. When the religious organization does not partner with a 18 19 managing agency, the religious organization is encouraged to partner with a local homeless services provider using the Washington homeless 20 client managing information system. Any managing agency receiving any 21 funding from local continuum of care programs must utilize the 22 23 homeless client management information system. Temporary, overnight, 24 extreme weather shelter provided in religious organization buildings 25 does not need to meet this requirement.

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(6) For the purposes of this section((τ)):

27 <u>(a) "Managing agency" means an organization such as a religious</u> 28 <u>organization or other organized entity that has the capacity to</u> 29 <u>organize and manage a homeless outdoor encampment, temporary small</u> 30 <u>houses on-site, indoor overnight shelter, and a vehicle resident safe</u> 31 <u>parking program.</u>

32 <u>(b) "Outdoor encampment" means any temporary tent or structure</u> 33 <u>encampment, or both.</u>

34 <u>(c)</u> "<u>R</u>eligious organization" means the federally protected 35 practice of a recognized religious assembly, school, or institution 36 that owns or controls real property.

37 <u>(d) "Temporary" means not affixed to land permanently and not</u> 38 <u>using underground utilities.</u>

39 (((++))) (7) An appointed or elected public official, public 40 employee, or public agency as defined in RCW 4.24.470 is immune from 1 civil liability for (a) damages arising from the permitting decisions 2 for a temporary encampment for the homeless as provided in this 3 section and (b) any conduct or unlawful activity that may occur as a 4 result of the temporary encampment for the homeless as provided in 5 this section.

6 **Sec. 3.** RCW 35.21.915 and 2010 c 175 s 3 are each amended to 7 read as follows:

8 (1) A religious organization may host ((temporary encampments 9 for)) the homeless on property owned or controlled by the religious 10 organization whether within buildings located on the property or 11 elsewhere on the property outside of buildings.

12 (2) A city or town may not enact an ordinance or regulation or13 take any other action that:

(a) Imposes conditions other than those necessary to protect public health and safety and that do not substantially burden the decisions or actions of a religious organization regarding the location of housing or shelter, such as an outdoor encampment, indoor overnight shelter, temporary small house on site, or vehicle resident <u>safe parking</u>, for homeless persons on property owned <u>or controlled</u> by the religious organization;

(b) Requires a religious organization to obtain insurance pertaining to the liability of a municipality with respect to homeless persons housed on property owned by a religious organization or otherwise requires the religious organization to indemnify the municipality against such liability; ((or))

(c) Imposes permit fees in excess of the actual costs associated
with the review and approval of ((the required)) permit applications.
<u>Actual costs must be reasonable and not include departmental</u>
<u>overhead. Actual permit costs are reasonable if they do not cause an</u>
<u>undue burden to the permit applicant;</u>

31 (d) Specifically limits a religious organization's availability 32 to host an outdoor encampment on its property or property controlled 33 by the religious organization to fewer than six months during any 34 calendar year. However, a city or town may enact an ordinance or 35 regulation that requires a three-month separation of time between 36 subsequent or established outdoor encampments at a particular site;

37 (e) Specifically limits a religious organization's outdoor 38 encampment hosting term to fewer than four consecutive months; 1 <u>(f)</u> Limits the number of simultaneous religious organization 2 outdoor encampment hostings within the same municipality during any 3 given period of time. Simultaneous and adjacent hostings of outdoor 4 encampments by religious organizations may be limited if located 5 within one thousand feet of another outdoor encampment concurrently 6 hosted by a religious organization;

7 (g) Limits a religious organization's availability to host safe 8 parking efforts at its on-site parking lot, including limitations on 9 any other congregationally sponsored uses and the parking available 10 to support such uses during the hosting, except for limitations that 11 are in accord with the following criteria that would govern if 12 enacted by local ordinance or memorandum of understanding between the 13 host religious organization and the jurisdiction:

14 (i) No less than one space may be devoted to safe parking per ten 15 <u>on-site parking spaces;</u>

16 (ii) Restroom access must be provided either within the buildings 17 on the property or through use of portable facilities, with the 18 provision for proper disposal of waste if recreational vehicles are 19 hosted;

(h) Limits a religious organization's availability to host an 20 21 indoor overnight shelter in spaces with at least two accessible exits 22 due to lack of sprinklers or other fire-related concerns. The host 23 religious organization and city or town may enter into a memorandum of understanding to include local fire district inspections, an 24 25 outline for appropriate emergency procedures, a determination of the most viable means to evacuate occupants from inside the host site 26 27 with appropriate illuminated exit signage, panic bar exit doors, and 28 a completed fire watch agreement indicating:

29 (i) Posted safe means of egress;

30 <u>(ii) Operable smoke detectors, carbon monoxide detectors as</u> 31 <u>necessary, and fire extinguishers;</u>

32 (iii) A plan for monitors who spend the night awake and are 33 familiar with emergency protocols, who have suitable communication 34 devices, and who know how to contact the local fire department; or

35 <u>(i) Limits a religious organization's ability to host temporary</u> 36 <u>small houses on land owned or controlled by the religious</u> 37 <u>organization, except for recommendations that are in accord with the</u> 38 following criteria:

1	(i) A renewable one-year duration agreed to by the host religious
2	organization and local jurisdiction via a memorandum of
3	understanding;
4	(ii) Maintaining a maximum unit square footage of one hundred
5	twenty square feet, with units set at least six feet apart;
6	(iii) Electricity and heat, if provided, must be inspected by the
7	local jurisdiction;
8	(iv) Space heaters, if provided, must be approved by the local
9	<u>fire authority;</u>
10	(v) Doors and windows must be included and be lockable, with a
11	recommendation that the managing agency and host religious
12	organization also possess keys;
13	(vi) Each unit must have a fire extinguisher;
14	(vii) Adequate restrooms must be provided, including restrooms
15	solely for families if present, along with handwashing and potable
16	running water to be available if not provided within the individual
17	units, including accommodating black water;
18	(viii) A recommendation for the host religious organization to
19	partner with regional homeless service providers to develop pathways
20	to permanent housing.
21	(3) <u>(a) A city or town may enact an ordinance or regulation or</u>
22	take any other action that requires a host religious organization and
23	a distinct managing agency using the religious organization's
24	property, owned or controlled by the religious organization, for
25	hostings to include outdoor encampments, temporary small houses on
26	site, indoor overnight shelters, or vehicle resident safe parking to
27	enter into a memorandum of understanding to protect the public health
28	and safety of both the residents of the particular hosting and the
29	residents of the city or town.
30	(b) At a minimum, the agreement must include information
31	regarding: The right of a resident in an outdoor encampment, vehicle
32	resident safe parking, temporary small house on site, or indoor
33	overnight shelter to seek public health and safety assistance, the
34	resident's ability to access social services on site, and the
35	resident's ability to directly interact with the host religious
36	organization, including the ability to express any concerns regarding
37	the managing agency to the religious organization; a written code of
38	conduct agreed to by the managing agency, if any, host religious
39	organization, and all volunteers working with residents of the
40	outdoor encampment, temporary small house on site, indoor overnight

1 shelter, or vehicle resident safe parking; and when a publicly funded 2 managing agency exists, the ability for the host religious 3 organization to interact with residents of the outdoor encampment, 4 indoor overnight shelter, temporary small house on site, or vehicle 5 resident safe parking using a release of information.

6 (4) Any host religious organization performing any hosting of an 7 outdoor encampment, vehicle resident safe parking, or indoor overnight shelter, or the host religious organization's managing 8 agency must ensure that the city or town or local law enforcement 9 10 agency has completed sex offender checks of all adult residents and quests if the hosting is supported by public funding or such checks 11 are included in a memorandum of understanding between the host 12 religious organization and jurisdiction, with the host religious 13 organization retaining the authority to allow such offenders to 14 remain on the property. A host religious organization or host 15 religious organization's managing agency performing any hosting of 16 17 vehicle resident safe parking must inform vehicle residents how to comply with laws regarding the legal status of vehicles and drivers, 18 19 and provide a written code of conduct consistent with area standards.

(5) Any host religious organization performing any hosting of an 20 outdoor encampment, vehicle resident safe parking, temporary small 21 house on site, or indoor overnight shelter, with a publicly funded 22 23 managing agency, must work with the city or town to utilize 24 Washington's homeless client management information system, as 25 provided for in RCW 43.185C.180. When the religious organization does not partner with a managing agency, the religious organization is 26 27 encouraged to partner with a local homeless services provider using the Washington homeless client managing information system. Any 28 managing agency receiving any funding from local continuum of care 29 30 programs must utilize the homeless client management information system. Temporary, overnight, extreme weather shelter provided in 31 religious organization buildings does not need to meet this 32 33 requirement.

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(6) For the purposes of this section(($_{ au}$)):

35 <u>(a) "Managing agency" means an organization such as a religious</u> 36 <u>organization or other organized entity that has the capacity to</u> 37 <u>organize and manage a homeless outdoor encampment, temporary small</u> 38 <u>houses on-site, indoor overnight shelter, and a vehicle resident safe</u> 39 <u>parking program.</u> 1 <u>(b) "Outdoor encampment" means any temporary tent or structure</u> 2 encampment, or both.

3 <u>(c)</u> "<u>R</u>eligious organization" means the federally protected 4 practice of a recognized religious assembly, school, or institution 5 that owns or controls real property.

6 <u>(d) "Temporary" means not affixed to land permanently and not</u> 7 <u>using underground utilities.</u>

8 (((4))) <u>(7)</u> An appointed or elected public official, public 9 employee, or public agency as defined in RCW 4.24.470 is immune from 10 civil liability for (a) damages arising from the permitting decisions 11 for a temporary encampment for the homeless as provided in this 12 section and (b) any conduct or unlawful activity that may occur as a 13 result of the temporary encampment for the homeless as provided in 14 this section.

15 Sec. 4. RCW 35A.21.360 and 2010 c 175 s 4 are each amended to 16 read as follows:

(1) A religious organization may host ((temporary encampments for)) the homeless on property owned or controlled by the religious organization whether within buildings located on the property or elsewhere on the property outside of buildings.

21 (2) A code city may not enact an ordinance or regulation or take 22 any other action that:

(a) Imposes conditions other than those necessary to protect public health and safety and that do not substantially burden the decisions or actions of a religious organization regarding the location of housing or shelter, such as an outdoor encampment, indoor overnight shelter, temporary small house on site, or vehicle resident safe parking, for homeless persons on property owned <u>or controlled</u> by the religious organization;

30 (b) Requires a religious organization to obtain insurance 31 pertaining to the liability of a municipality with respect to 32 homeless persons housed on property owned by a religious organization 33 or otherwise requires the religious organization to indemnify the 34 municipality against such liability; ((or))

35 (c) Imposes permit fees in excess of the actual costs associated 36 with the review and approval of ((the required)) permit applications. 37 <u>Actual costs must be reasonable and not include departmental</u> 38 <u>overhead. Actual permit costs are reasonable if they do not cause an</u> 39 undue burden to the permit applicant; 1 (d) Specifically limits a religious organization's availability 2 to host an outdoor encampment on its property or property controlled 3 by the religious organization to fewer than six months during any 4 calendar year. However, a code city may enact an ordinance or 5 regulation that requires a three-month separation of time between 6 subsequent or established outdoor encampments at a particular site;

7 (e) Specifically limits a religious organization's outdoor
8 encampment hosting term to fewer than four consecutive months;

9 <u>(f) Limits the number of simultaneous religious organization</u> 10 <u>outdoor encampment hostings within the same municipality during any</u> 11 <u>given period of time. Simultaneous and adjacent hostings of outdoor</u> 12 <u>encampments by religious organizations may be limited if located</u> 13 <u>within one thousand feet of another outdoor encampment concurrently</u> 14 <u>hosted by a religious organization;</u>

15 (g) Limits a religious organization's availability to host safe 16 parking efforts at its on-site parking lot, including limitations on 17 any other congregationally sponsored uses and the parking available 18 to support such uses during the hosting, except for limitations that 19 are in accord with the following criteria that would govern if 20 enacted by local ordinance or memorandum of understanding between the 21 host religious organization and the jurisdiction:

22 (i) No less than one space may be devoted to safe parking per ten 23 <u>on-site parking spaces;</u>

24 (ii) Restroom access must be provided either within the buildings 25 on the property or through use of portable facilities, with the 26 provision for proper disposal of waste if recreational vehicles are 27 hosted;

28 (h) Limits a religious organization's availability to host an 29 indoor overnight shelter in spaces with at least two accessible exits due to lack of sprinklers or other fire-related concerns. The host 30 religious organization and code city may enter into a memorandum of 31 32 understanding to include local fire district inspections, an outline for appropriate emergency procedures, a determination of the most 33 viable means to evacuate occupants from inside the host site with 34 appropriate illuminated exit signage, panic bar exit doors, and a 35 36 completed fire watch agreement indicating:

37 <u>(i) Posted safe means of egress;</u>

38 (ii) Operable smoke detectors, carbon monoxide detectors as 39 necessary, and fire extinguishers;

1	<u>(iii) A plan for monitors who spend the night awake and are</u>
2	familiar with emergency protocols, who have suitable communication
3	devices, and who know how to contact the local fire department; or
4	<u>(i) Limits a religious organization's ability to host temporary</u>
5	small houses on land owned or controlled by the religious
6	organization, except for recommendations that are in accord with the
7	following criteria:
8	(i) A renewable one-year duration agreed to by the host religious
9	organization and local jurisdiction via a memorandum of
10	understanding;
11	<u>(ii) Maintaining a maximum unit square footage of one hundred</u>
12	twenty square feet, with units set at least six feet apart;
13	(iii) Electricity and heat, if provided, must be inspected by the
14	local jurisdiction;
15	(iv) Space heaters, if provided, must be approved by the local
16	fire authority;
17	(v) Doors and windows must be included and be lockable, with a
18	recommendation that the managing agency and host religious
19	organization also possess keys;
20	(vi) Each unit must have a fire extinguisher;
21	(vii) Adequate restrooms must be provided, including restrooms
22	solely for families if present, along with handwashing and potable
23	running water to be available if not provided within the individual
24	units, including accommodating black water;
25	(viii) A recommendation for the host religious organization to
26	partner with regional homeless service providers to develop pathways
27	to permanent housing.
28	(3) (a) A code city may enact an ordinance or regulation or take
29	any other action that requires a host religious organization and a
30	distinct managing agency using the religious organization's property,
31	owned or controlled by the religious organization, for hostings to
32	include outdoor encampments, temporary small houses on site, indoor
33	overnight shelters, or vehicle resident safe parking to enter into a
34	memorandum of understanding to protect the public health and safety
35	of both the residents of the particular hosting and the residents of
36	the code city.
37	(b) At a minimum, the agreement must include information
38	regarding: The right of a resident in an outdoor encampment, vehicle
39	resident safe parking, temporary small house on site, or indoor
40	overnight shelter to seek public health and safety assistance, the

1 resident's ability to access social services on site, and the resident's ability to directly interact with the host religious 2 organization, including the ability to express any concerns regarding 3 the managing agency to the religious organization; a written code of 4 conduct agreed to by the managing agency, if any, host religious 5 6 organization, and all volunteers working with residents of the 7 outdoor encampment, temporary small house on site, indoor overnight shelter, or vehicle resident safe parking; and when a publicly funded 8 managing agency exists, the ability for the host religious 9 10 organization to interact with residents of the outdoor encampment, indoor overnight shelter, temporary small house on site, or vehicle 11 12 resident safe parking using a release of information.

(4) Any host religious organization performing any hosting of an 13 outdoor encampment, vehicle resident safe parking, or indoor 14 15 overnight shelter, or the host religious organization's managing agency must ensure that the code city or local law enforcement agency 16 17 has completed sex offender checks of all adult residents and quests if the hosting is supported by public funding or such checks are 18 19 included in a memorandum of understanding between the host religious organization and jurisdiction, with the host religious organization 20 retaining the authority to allow such offenders to remain on the 21 property. A host religious organization or host religious 22 23 organization's managing agency performing any hosting of vehicle 24 resident safe parking must inform vehicle residents how to comply 25 with laws regarding the legal status of vehicles and drivers, and provide a written code of conduct consistent with area standards. 26

27 (5) Any host religious organization performing any hosting of an outdoor encampment, vehicle resident safe parking, temporary small 28 house on site, or indoor overnight shelter, with a publicly funded 29 30 managing agency, must work with the code city to utilize Washington's homeless client management information system, as provided for in RCW 31 32 43.185C.180. When the religious organization does not partner with a managing agency, the religious organization is encouraged to partner 33 34 with a local homeless services provider using the Washington homeless client managing information system. Any managing agency receiving any 35 funding from local continuum of care programs must utilize the 36 homeless <u>client management information system.</u> Temporary, overnight, 37 extreme weather shelter provided in religious organization buildings 38 does not need to meet this requirement. 39

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1 (a) "Managing agency" means an organization such as a religious organization or other organized entity that has the capacity to 2 organize and manage a homeless outdoor encampment, temporary small 3 houses on-site, indoor overnight shelter, and a vehicle resident safe 4 parking program. 5 6 (b) "Outdoor encampment" means any temporary tent or structure 7 encampment, or both. (c) "Religious organization" means the federally protected 8 practice of a recognized religious assembly, school, or institution 9 that owns or controls real property. 10 (d) "Temporary" means not affixed to land permanently and not 11 12 using underground utilities. (((-4))) (7) An appointed or elected public official, public 13 employee, or public agency as defined in RCW 4.24.470 is immune from 14 civil liability for (a) damages arising from the permitting decisions 15 16 for a temporary encampment for the homeless as provided in this 17 section and (b) any conduct or unlawful activity that may occur as a 18 result of the temporary encampment for the homeless as provided in 19 this section.

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