SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5784

State of Washington 67th Legislature 2022 Regular Session

By Senate Labor, Commerce & Tribal Affairs (originally sponsored by Senators Lovelett, Conway, Dhingra, Hasegawa, Nobles, Saldaña, Stanford, and C. Wilson; by request of Department of Labor & Industries)

AN ACT Relating to defining attending provider for all workers' compensation claims and adding psychologists as attending providers for mental health only claims; amending RCW 51.04.050, 51.28.010, 51.28.020, 51.28.030, 51.32.055, 51.32.090, 51.32.095, 51.36.010, 51.36.022, 51.36.060, and 51.36.070; adding a new section to chapter 51.08 RCW; and providing an effective date.

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

8 **Sec. 1.** RCW 51.04.050 and 2004 c 65 s 2 are each amended to read 9 as follows:

In all hearings, actions or proceedings before the department or 10 11 the board of industrial insurance appeals, or before any court on 12 appeal from the board, any ((physician or licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner)) health services provider having 13 14 theretofore examined or treated the claimant may be required to testify fully regarding such examination or treatment, and shall not 15 16 be exempt from so testifying by reason of the relation of the 17 ((physician or licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner)) 18 health services provider to patient.

19 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 51.08 20 RCW to read as follows:

"Attending provider" means a person who is a member of the health 1 care provider network established under chapter 51.36 RCW, 2 is treating injured workers within the person's scope of practice, and 3 is licensed under Title 18 RCW in one of the following professions: 4 Physicians, chapter 18.71 RCW; osteopathy, chapter 18.57 RCW; 5 6 chiropractic, chapter 18.25 RCW; naturopathy, chapter 18.36A RCW; podiatric medicine and surgery, chapter 18.22 RCW; dentistry, chapter 7 18.32 RCW; optometry, chapter 18.53 RCW; in the case of claims solely 8 mental health conditions, psychology, chapter 18.83 9 for RCW; 10 physician assistants, chapter 18.71A RCW; and licensed advanced registered nurse practitioners, chapter 18.79 RCW. 11

12 Sec. 3. RCW 51.28.010 and 2007 c 77 s 1 are each amended to read 13 as follows:

14 (1) Whenever any accident occurs to any worker it shall be the duty of such worker or someone in his or her behalf to forthwith 15 16 report such accident to his or her employer, superintendent, or supervisor in charge of the work, and of the employer to at once 17 18 report such accident and the injury resulting therefrom to the department pursuant to RCW 51.28.025 where the worker has received 19 treatment from a physician ((or a)), osteopathic physician, 20 21 chiropractor, naturopath, podiatric physician, optometrist, dentist, 22 licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner, physician assistant, or psychologist in claims solely for mental health conditions, has 23 24 been hospitalized, disabled from work, or has died as the apparent 25 result of such accident and injury.

(2) Upon receipt of such notice of accident, the department shall 26 27 immediately forward to the worker or his or her beneficiaries or dependents notification, in nontechnical language, of their rights 28 29 under this title. The notice must specify the worker's right to 30 receive health services from a ((physician or a licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner)) provider of the worker's choice under 31 RCW 51.36.010(2)(a), including chiropractic services under RCW 32 33 51.36.015, and must list the types of providers authorized to provide these services. 34

(3) Employers shall not engage in claim suppression.

36 (4) For the purposes of this section, "claim suppression" means 37 intentionally:

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(a) Inducing employees to fail to report injuries;

1 (b) Inducing employees to treat injuries in the course of 2 employment as off-the-job injuries; or

3 (c) Acting otherwise to suppress legitimate industrial insurance4 claims.

5 (5) In determining whether an employer has engaged in claim 6 suppression, the department shall consider the employer's history of 7 compliance with industrial insurance reporting requirements, and 8 whether the employer has discouraged employees from reporting 9 injuries or filing claims. The department has the burden of proving 10 claim suppression by a preponderance of the evidence.

11 (6) Claim suppression does not include bona fide workplace safety 12 and accident prevention programs or an employer's provision at the 13 worksite of first aid as defined by the department. The department 14 shall adopt rules defining bona fide workplace safety and accident 15 prevention programs and defining first aid.

16 Sec. 4. RCW 51.28.020 and 2005 c 108 s 3 are each amended to 17 read as follows:

(1) (a) Where a worker is entitled to compensation under this 18 title he or she shall file with the department or his or her self-19 20 insured employer, as the case may be, his or her application for such, together with the certificate of the physician $((\frac{\partial r}{\partial r}))_L$ 21 osteopathic physician, chiropractor, naturopath, podiatric physician, 22 23 optometrist, dentist, licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner, physician assistant, or psychologist in claims solely 24 for mental health conditions, who attended him or her. An application 25 form developed by the department shall include a notice specifying 26 27 the worker's right to receive health services from a ((physician or licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner)) provider of the 28 29 worker's choice under RCW 51.36.010(2)(a), ((including chiropractic services under RCW 51.36.015,) and listing the types of providers 30 31 authorized to provide these services.

(b) The physician ((or)), osteopathic physician, chiropractor, 32 33 naturopath, podiatric physician, optometrist, dentist, licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner, physician assistant, or 34 psychologist in claims solely for mental health conditions, who 35 attended the injured worker shall inform the injured worker of his or 36 her rights under this title and lend all necessary assistance in 37 38 making this application for compensation and such proof of other 39 matters as required by the rules of the department without charge to

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1 the worker. The department shall provide ((physicians with)) a manual 2 which outlines the procedures to be followed in applications for 3 compensation involving occupational diseases, and which describes 4 claimants' rights and responsibilities related to occupational 5 disease claims.

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(2) If the application required by this section is:

7 (a) ((Filed on behalf of the worker by the physician who attended 8 the worker, the physician may transmit the application to the 9 department electronically using facsimile mail;

10 (b)) Made to the department and the employer has not received a 11 copy of the application, the department shall immediately send a copy 12 of the application to the employer; or

13 (((-+))) (b) Made to a self-insured employer, the employer shall 14 forthwith send a copy of the application to the department.

15 <u>(3) The application required by this section may be transmitted</u> 16 <u>to the department electronically.</u>

17 Sec. 5. RCW 51.28.030 and 2004 c 65 s 6 are each amended to read 18 as follows:

Where death results from injury the parties entitled to 19 20 compensation under this title, or someone in their behalf, shall make 21 application for the same to the department or self-insurer as the case may be, which application must be accompanied with proof of 22 death and proof of relationship showing the parties to be entitled to 23 24 compensation under this title, certificates of attending ((physician 25 or licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner)) provider, if any, and such proof as required by the rules of the department. 26

27 Upon receipt of notice of accident under RCW 51.28.010, the 28 director shall immediately forward to the party or parties required 29 to make application for compensation under this section, 30 notification, in nontechnical language, of their rights under this 31 title.

32 Sec. 6. RCW 51.32.055 and 2004 c 65 s 8 are each amended to read 33 as follows:

(1) One purpose of this title is to restore the injured worker as nearly as possible to the condition of self-support as an able-bodied worker. Benefits for permanent disability shall be determined under the director's supervision, except as otherwise authorized in 1 subsection (9) of this section, only after the injured worker's
2 condition becomes fixed.

(2) All determinations of permanent disabilities shall be made by 3 the department, except as otherwise authorized in subsection (9) of 4 this section. Either the worker, employer, or self-insurer may make a 5 6 request or the inquiry may be initiated by the director or, as authorized in subsection (9) of this section, by the self-insurer on 7 the director or the self-insurer's own motion. Determinations shall 8 be required in every instance where permanent disability is likely to 9 be present. All medical reports and other pertinent information in 10 the possession of or under the control of the employer or, if the 11 12 self-insurer has made a request to the department, in the possession of or under the control of the self-insurer shall be forwarded to the 13 director with the request. 14

15 (3) A request for determination of permanent disability shall be examined by the department or, if authorized in subsection (9) of 16 17 this section, the self-insurer, and the department shall issue an order in accordance with RCW 51.52.050 or, in the case of a self-18 19 insured employer, the self-insurer may: (a) Enter a written order, communicated to the worker and the department self-insurance section 20 in accordance with subsection (9) of this section, or (b) request the 21 department to issue an order in accordance with RCW 51.52.050. 22

(4) The department or, in cases authorized in subsection (9) of 23 this section, the self-insurer may require that the worker present 24 25 himself or herself for a special medical examination by a physician or physicians selected by the department, and the department or, in 26 cases authorized in subsection (9) of this section, the self-insurer 27 28 may require that the worker present himself or herself for a personal interview. The costs of the examination or interview, including 29 payment of any reasonable travel expenses, shall be paid by the 30 31 department or self-insurer, as the case may be.

32 (5) The director may establish a medical bureau within the 33 department to perform medical examinations under this section. 34 Physicians hired or retained for this purpose shall be grounded in 35 industrial medicine and in the assessment of industrial physical 36 impairment. Self-insurers shall bear a proportionate share of the 37 cost of the medical bureau in a manner to be determined by the 38 department.

39 (6) Where a dispute arises from the handling of any claim before 40 the condition of the injured worker becomes fixed, the worker,

employer, or self-insurer may request the department to resolve the dispute or the director may initiate an inquiry on his or her own motion. In these cases, the department shall proceed as provided in this section and an order shall issue in accordance with RCW 51.52.050.

6 (7) (a) If a claim (i) is accepted by a self-insurer after June 30, 1986, and before August 1, 1997, (ii) involves only medical 7 treatment and the payment of temporary disability compensation under 8 51.32.090 or only the payment of temporary disability 9 RCW compensation under RCW 51.32.090, (iii) at the time medical treatment 10 11 is concluded does not involve permanent disability, (iv) is one with 12 respect to which the department has not intervened under subsection (6) of this section, and (v) the injured worker has returned to work 13 with the self-insured employer of record, whether at the worker's 14 previous job or at a job that has comparable wages and benefits, the 15 16 claim may be closed by the self-insurer, subject to reporting of claims to the department in a manner prescribed by department rules 17 18 adopted under chapter 34.05 RCW.

(b) All determinations of permanent disability for claims accepted under this subsection (7) by self-insurers shall be made by the self-insured section of the department under subsections (1) through (4) of this section.

(c) Upon closure of a claim under (a) of this subsection, the 23 self-insurer shall enter a written order, communicated to the worker 24 25 the department self-insurance section, which contains the and 26 following statement clearly set forth in bold face type: "This order constitutes notification that your claim is being closed with medical 27 28 benefits and temporary disability compensation only as provided, and with the condition you have returned to work with the self-insured 29 employer. If for any reason you disagree with the conditions or 30 31 duration of your return to work or the medical benefits or the 32 temporary disability compensation that has been provided, you must 33 protest in writing to the department of labor and industries, selfinsurance section, within sixty days of the date you received this 34 order." 35

(8) (a) If a claim (i) is accepted by a self-insurer after June 30, 1990, and before August 1, 1997, (ii) involves only medical treatment, (iii) does not involve payment of temporary disability compensation under RCW 51.32.090, and (iv) at the time medical treatment is concluded does not involve permanent disability, the

claim may be closed by the self-insurer, subject to reporting of 1 claims to the department in a manner prescribed by department rules 2 adopted under chapter 34.05 RCW. Upon closure of a claim, the self-3 insurer shall enter a written order, communicated to the worker, 4 which contains the following statement clearly set forth in bold-face 5 6 type: "This order constitutes notification that your claim is being closed with medical benefits only, as provided. If for any reason you 7 disagree with this closure, you must protest in writing to the 8 Department of Labor and Industries, Olympia, within 60 days of the 9 date you received this order. The department will then review your 10 claim and enter a further determinative order." 11

12 (b) All determinations of permanent disability for claims 13 accepted under this subsection (8) by self-insurers shall be made by 14 the self-insured section of the department under subsections (1) 15 through (4) of this section.

16 (9) (a) If a claim: (i) Is accepted by a self-insurer after July 17 31, 1997; (ii) (A) involves only medical treatment, or medical treatment and the payment of temporary disability compensation under 18 19 RCW 51.32.090, and a determination of permanent partial disability, if applicable, has been made by the self-insurer as authorized in 20 this subsection; or (B) involves only the payment of temporary 21 disability compensation under RCW 51.32.090 and a determination of 22 23 permanent partial disability, if applicable, has been made by the self-insurer as authorized in this subsection; (iii) is one with 24 25 respect to which the department has not intervened under subsection (6) of this section; and (iv) concerns an injured worker who has 26 returned to work with the self-insured employer of record, whether at 27 28 the worker's previous job or at a job that has comparable wages and benefits, the claim may be closed by the self-insurer, subject to 29 reporting of claims to the department in a manner prescribed by 30 31 department rules adopted under chapter 34.05 RCW.

32 (b) If a ((physician or licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner submits a)) medical report submitted to the self-insurer 33 ((that)) concludes that the worker's condition is fixed and stable 34 and supports payment of a permanent partial disability award, and, if 35 36 within fourteen days from the date the self-insurer mailed the report to the attending ((or treating physician or licensed advanced 37 registered nurse practitioner)) provider, the worker's attending ((or 38 treating physician or licensed advanced registered nurse 39 40 practitioner)) provider disagrees in writing that the worker's

1 condition is fixed and stable, the self-insurer must get a supplemental medical opinion from a provider on the department's 2 examiner's list before closing the claim. 3 approved In the alternative, the self-insurer may forward the 4 claim to the department, which must review the claim and enter a final order as 5 6 provided for in RCW 51.52.050.

7 (c) Upon closure of a claim under this subsection (9), the selfinsurer shall enter a written order, communicated to the worker and 8 the department self-insurance section, which contains the following 9 statement clearly set forth in bold-face type: "This order 10 constitutes notification that your claim is being closed with such 11 12 medical benefits and temporary disability compensation as provided to date and with such award for permanent partial disability, if any, as 13 set forth below, and with the condition that you have returned to 14 work with the self-insured employer. If for any reason you disagree 15 with the conditions or duration of your return to work or the medical 16 17 benefits, temporary disability compensation provided, or permanent 18 partial disability that has been awarded, you must protest in writing 19 to the Department of Labor and Industries, Self-Insurance Section, within sixty days of the date you received this order. If you do not 20 21 protest this order to the department, this order will become final."

(d) All determinations of permanent partial disability for claims accepted by self-insurers under this subsection (9) may be made by the self-insurer or the self-insurer may request a determination by the self-insured section of the department. All determinations shall be made under subsections (1) through (4) of this section.

27 (10) If the department receives a protest of an order issued by a 28 self-insurer under subsections (7) through (9) of this section, the self-insurer's closure order must be held in abeyance. The department 29 30 shall review the claim closure action and enter a further determinative order as provided for in RCW 51.52.050. If no protest 31 32 is timely filed, the closing order issued by the self-insurer shall become final and shall have the same force and effect as a department 33 order that has become final under RCW 51.52.050. 34

(11) If within two years of claim closure under subsections (7) through (9) of this section, the department determines that the selfinsurer has made payment of benefits because of clerical error, mistake of identity, or innocent misrepresentation or the department discovers a violation of the conditions of claim closure, the department may require the self-insurer to correct the benefits paid

or payable. This subsection (11) does not limit in any way the
 application of RCW 51.32.240.

3 (12) For the purposes of this section, "comparable wages and 4 benefits" means wages and benefits that are at least ninety-five 5 percent of the wages and benefits received by the worker at the time 6 of injury.

7 Sec. 7. RCW 51.32.090 and 2011 1st sp.s. c 37 s 101 are each 8 amended to read as follows:

9 (1) When the total disability is only temporary, the schedule of 10 payments contained in RCW 51.32.060 (1) and (2) shall apply, so long 11 as the total disability continues.

12 (2) Any compensation payable under this section for children not 13 in the custody of the injured worker as of the date of injury shall 14 be payable only to such person as actually is providing the support 15 for such child or children pursuant to the order of a court of record 16 providing for support of such child or children.

(3) (a) As soon as recovery is so complete that the present earning power of the worker, at any kind of work, is restored to that existing at the time of the occurrence of the injury, the payments shall cease. If and so long as the present earning power is only partially restored, the payments shall:

(i) For claims for injuries that occurred before May 7, 1993,
 continue in the proportion which the new earning power shall bear to
 the old; or

(ii) For claims for injuries occurring on or after May 7, 1993, 25 equal eighty percent of the actual difference between the worker's 26 27 present wages and earning power at the time of injury, but: (A) The 28 total of these payments and the worker's present wages may not exceed one hundred fifty percent of the average monthly wage in the state as 29 computed under RCW 51.08.018; (B) the payments may not exceed one 30 31 hundred percent of the entitlement as computed under subsection (1) of this section; and (C) the payments may not be less than the worker 32 would have received if (a) (i) of this subsection had been applicable 33 to the worker's claim. 34

35 (b) No compensation shall be payable under this subsection (3)36 unless the loss of earning power shall exceed five percent.

37 (c) The prior closure of the claim or the receipt of permanent 38 partial disability benefits shall not affect the rate at which loss 39 of earning power benefits are calculated upon reopening the claim. 1 (4)(a) The legislature finds that long-term disability and the 2 cost of injuries is significantly reduced when injured workers remain 3 at work following their injury. To encourage employers at the time of 4 injury to provide light duty or transitional work for their workers, 5 wage subsidies and other incentives are made available to employers 6 insured with the department.

(b) Whenever the employer of injury requests that a worker who is 7 entitled to temporary total disability under this chapter 8 be certified by ((a physician or licensed advanced registered nurse 9 practitioner)) the attending provider as able to perform available 10 work other than his or her usual work, the employer shall furnish to 11 12 the ((physician or licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner)) attending provider, with a copy to the worker, a statement describing 13 the work available with the employer of injury in terms that will 14 15 enable the ((physician or licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner)) attending provider to 16 relate the ((physical)) 17 activities of the job to the worker's disability. The ((physician or licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner)) attending provider 18 19 shall then determine whether the worker is ((physically)) able to perform the work described. The worker's temporary total disability 20 21 payments shall continue until the worker is released by his or her ((physician or licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner)) 22 23 attending provider for the work, and begins the work with the employer of injury. If the work thereafter comes to an end before the 24 25 worker's recovery is sufficient in the judgment of his or her ((physician or licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner)) 26 27 attending provider to permit him or her to return to his or her usual 28 job, or to perform other available work offered by the employer of 29 injury, the worker's temporary total disability payments shall be resumed. Should the available work described, once undertaken by the 30 31 worker, impede his or her recovery to the extent that in the judgment 32 of his or her ((physician or licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner)) attending provider he or she should not continue to 33 work, the worker's temporary total disability payments shall be 34 resumed when the worker ceases such work. 35

36 (c) To further encourage employers to maintain the employment of 37 their injured workers, an employer insured with the department and 38 that offers work to a worker pursuant to this subsection (4) shall be 39 eligible for reimbursement of the injured worker's wages for light 40 duty or transitional work equal to fifty percent of the basic, gross

1 wages paid for that work, for a maximum of sixty-six workdays within a consecutive twenty-four month period. In no event may the wage 2 3 subsidies paid to an employer on a claim exceed ten thousand dollars. Wage subsidies shall be calculated using the worker's basic hourly 4 wages or basic salary, and no subsidy shall be paid for any other 5 6 form of compensation or payment to the worker such as tips, 7 commissions, bonuses, board, housing, fuel, health care, dental care, vision care, per diem, reimbursements for work-related expenses, or 8 any other payments. An employer may not, under any circumstances, 9 receive a wage subsidy for a day in which the worker did not actually 10 11 perform any work, regardless of whether or not the employer paid the 12 worker wages for that day.

(d) If an employer insured with the department offers a worker 13 work pursuant to this subsection (4) and the worker must be provided 14 with training or instruction to be qualified to perform the offered 15 16 work, the employer shall be eligible for a reimbursement from the 17 department for any tuition, books, fees, and materials required for 18 that training or instruction, up to a maximum of one thousand 19 dollars. Reimbursing an employer for the costs of such training or instruction does not constitute a determination by the department 20 that the worker is eligible for vocational services authorized by RCW 21 51.32.095 and 51.32.099. 22

(e) If an employer insured with the department offers a worker 23 work pursuant to this subsection (4), and the employer provides the 24 25 worker with clothing that is necessary to allow the worker to perform 26 the offered work, the employer shall be eligible for reimbursement for such clothing from the department, up to a maximum of four 27 hundred dollars. However, an employer shall not receive reimbursement 28 29 for any clothing it provided to the worker that it normally provides to its workers. The clothing purchased for the worker shall become 30 31 the worker's property once the work comes to an end.

(f) If an employer insured with the department offers a worker 32 work pursuant to this subsection (4) and the worker must be provided 33 with tools or equipment to perform the offered work, the employer 34 shall be eligible for a reimbursement from the department for such 35 tools and equipment and related costs as determined by department 36 rule, up to a maximum of two thousand five hundred dollars. An 37 employer shall not be reimbursed for any tools or equipment purchased 38 39 prior to offering the work to the worker pursuant to this subsection 40 (4). An employer shall not be reimbursed for any tools or equipment

1 that it normally provides to its workers. The tools and equipment 2 shall be the property of the employer.

3 (g) An employer may offer work to a worker pursuant to this 4 subsection (4) more than once, but in no event may the employer 5 receive wage subsidies for more than sixty-six days of work in a 6 consecutive twenty-four month period under one claim. An employer may 7 continue to offer work pursuant to this subsection (4) after the 8 worker has performed sixty-six days of work, but the employer shall 9 not be eligible to receive wage subsidies for such work.

An employer shall not receive any wage subsidies 10 (h) or reimbursement of any expenses pursuant to this subsection (4) unless 11 12 the employer has completed and submitted the reimbursement request on forms developed by the department, along with all related information 13 required by department rules. No wage subsidy or reimbursement shall 14 be paid to an employer who fails to submit a form for such payment 15 16 within one year of the date the work was performed. In no event shall 17 an employer receive wage subsidy payments or reimbursements of any expenses pursuant to this subsection (4) unless the worker's 18 19 ((physician or licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner)) attending provider has restricted him or her from performing his or 20 her usual work and the worker's ((physician or licensed advanced 21 registered nurse practitioner)) attending provider has released him 22 23 or her to perform the work offered.

(i) Payments made under (b) through (g) of this subsection are
 subject to penalties under RCW 51.32.240(5) in cases where the funds
 were obtained through willful misrepresentation.

27 (j) Once the worker returns to work under the terms of this 28 subsection (4), he or she shall not be assigned by the employer to work other than the available work described without the worker's 29 written consent, or without prior review and approval by the worker's 30 31 ((physician or licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner)) 32 attending provider. An employer who directs a claimant to perform work other than that approved by the attending ((physician)) provider 33 and without the approval of the worker's ((physician or licensed 34 advanced registered nurse practitioner)) attending provider shall not 35 receive any wage subsidy or other reimbursements for such work. 36

37 (k) If the worker returns to work under this subsection (4), any 38 employee health and welfare benefits that the worker was receiving at 39 the time of injury shall continue or be resumed at the level provided 40 at the time of injury. Such benefits shall not be continued or

1 resumed if to do so is inconsistent with the terms of the benefit 2 program, or with the terms of the collective bargaining agreement 3 currently in force.

(1) In the event of any dispute as to the validity of the work
offered or as to the worker's ability to perform the available work
offered by the employer, the department shall make the final
determination pursuant to an order that contains the notice required
by RCW 51.52.060 and that is subject to appeal subject to RCW
51.52.050.

10 (5) An employer's experience rating shall not be affected by the 11 employer's request for or receipt of wage subsidies.

12 (6) The department shall create a Washington stay-at-work account 13 which shall be funded by assessments of employers insured through the 14 state fund for the costs of the payments authorized by subsection (4) 15 of this section and for the cost of creating a reserve for 16 anticipated liabilities. Employers may collect up to one-half the 17 fund assessment from workers.

(7) No worker shall receive compensation for or during the day on 18 which injury was received or the three days following the same, 19 unless his or her disability shall continue for a period of fourteen 20 21 consecutive calendar days from date of injury: PROVIDED, That attempts to return to work in the first fourteen days following the 22 injury shall not serve to break the continuity of the period of 23 disability if the disability continues fourteen days after the injury 24 25 occurs.

26 (8) Should a worker suffer a temporary total disability and should his or her employer at the time of the injury continue to pay 27 him or her the wages which he or she was earning at the time of such 28 injury, such injured worker shall not receive any payment provided in 29 subsection (1) of this section during the period his or her employer 30 31 shall so pay such wages: PROVIDED, That holiday pay, vacation pay, 32 sick leave, or other similar benefits shall not be deemed to be payments by the employer for the purposes of this subsection. 33

34 (9) In no event shall the monthly payments provided in this 35 section:

36 (a) Exceed the applicable percentage of the average monthly wage 37 in the state as computed under the provisions of RCW 51.08.018 as 38 follows:

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AFTER PERCENTAGE

1	June 30, 1993	105%
2	June 30, 1994	110%
3	June 30, 1995	115%
4	June 30, 1996	120%

(b) For dates of injury or disease manifestation after July 1, 5 2008, be less than fifteen percent of the average monthly wage in the 6 state as computed under RCW 51.08.018 plus an additional ten dollars 7 8 per month if the worker is married and an additional ten dollars per month for each child of the worker up to a maximum of five children. 9 10 However, if the monthly payment computed under this subsection (9)(b) is greater than one hundred percent of the wages of the worker as 11 12 determined under RCW 51.08.178, the monthly payment due to the worker 13 shall be equal to the greater of the monthly wages of the worker or 14 the minimum benefit set forth in this section on June 30, 2008.

15 (10) If the supervisor of industrial insurance determines that 16 the worker is voluntarily retired and is no longer attached to the 17 workforce, benefits shall not be paid under this section.

18 (11) The department shall adopt rules as necessary to implement 19 this section.

20 Sec. 8. RCW 51.32.095 and 2018 c 22 s 13 are each amended to 21 read as follows:

22 (1) One of the primary purposes of this title is to enable the 23 injured worker to become employable at gainful employment. To this 24 end, the department or self-insurers must utilize the services of 25 individuals and organizations, public or private, whose experience, training, and interests in vocational rehabilitation and retraining 26 27 qualify them to lend expert assistance to the supervisor of 28 industrial insurance in such programs of vocational rehabilitation as 29 may be reasonable to make the worker employable consistent with his 30 or her physical and mental status. Where, after evaluation and 31 recommendation by such individuals or organizations and prior to final evaluation of the worker's permanent disability and in the sole 32 33 opinion of the supervisor or supervisor's designee, whether or not medical treatment has been concluded, vocational rehabilitation is 34 both necessary and likely to enable the injured worker to become 35 36 employable at gainful employment, the supervisor or supervisor's designee may, in his or her sole discretion, pay or, if the employer 37 is a self-insurer, direct the self-insurer to pay the cost as 38

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1 provided in subsection (5) of this section or RCW 51.32.099, as 2 appropriate. An injured worker may not participate in vocational 3 rehabilitation under this section or RCW 51.32.099 if such 4 participation would result in a payment of benefits as described in 5 RCW 51.32.240(5), and any benefits so paid must be recovered 6 according to the terms of that section.

7 (2) Vocational rehabilitation services may be provided to an 8 injured worker when in the sole discretion of the supervisor or the 9 supervisor's designee vocational rehabilitation is both necessary and 10 likely to make the worker employable at gainful employment. In 11 determining whether to provide vocational services and at what level, 12 the following list must be used, in order of priority with the 13 highest priority given to returning a worker to employment:

(a) Return to the previous job with the same employer;

15 (b) Modification of the previous job with the same employer 16 including transitional return to work;

17 (c) A new job with the same employer in keeping with any 18 limitations or restrictions;

19 (d) Modification of a new job with the same employer including 20 transitional return to work;

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(e) Modification of the previous job with a new employer;

(f) A new job with a new employer or self-employment based upon transferable skills;

24 (g) Modification of a new job with a new employer;

25 (h) A new job with a new employer or self-employment involving 26 on-the-job training;

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(i) Short-term retraining.

28 (3) Notwithstanding subsection (2) of this section, vocational services may be provided to an injured worker who has suffered the 29 loss or complete use of both legs, or arms, or one leg and one arm, 30 31 or total eyesight when, in the sole discretion of the supervisor or 32 the supervisor's designee, these services will either substantially improve the worker's quality of life or substantially improve the 33 worker's ability to function in an employment setting, regardless of 34 whether or not these services are either necessary or reasonably 35 likely to make the worker employable at any gainful employment. 36 Vocational services must be completed prior to the commencement of 37 the worker's entitlement to benefits under RCW 51.32.060. However, 38 workers who are eligible for vocational services under 39 this

subsection are not eligible for option 2 benefits, as provided in RCW
 51.32.099(4) and 51.32.096.

(4) To encourage the employment of individuals who have suffered 3 an injury or occupational disease resulting in permanent disability 4 which may be a substantial obstacle to employment, the supervisor or 5 6 supervisor's designee, in his or her sole discretion, may provide assistance including job placement services for eligible injured 7 workers who are receiving vocational services under the return-to-8 work priorities listed in subsection (2)(b) through (i) of this 9 section, except for self-employment, and to employers that employ 10 them. The assistance listed in (a) through (f) of this subsection is 11 12 only available in cases where the worker is employed:

13 (a) Reduction or elimination of premiums or assessments owed by14 employers for such workers;

15 (b) Reduction or elimination of charges against the employers in 16 the event of further injury to such workers in their employ;

(c) Reimbursement of the injured worker's wages for light duty or transitional work consistent with the limitations in RCW 51.32.090(4)(c);

20 (d) Reimbursement for the costs of clothing that is necessary to 21 allow the worker to perform the offered work consistent with the 22 limitations in RCW 51.32.090(4)(e);

(e) Reimbursement for the costs of tools or equipment to allow the worker to perform the work consistent with the limitations in RCW 51.32.090(4)(f);

(f) A one-time payment equal to the lesser of ten percent of the worker's wages including commissions and bonuses paid or ten thousand dollars for continuous employment without reduction in base wages for at least twelve months. The twelve months begin the first date of employment and the one-time payment is available at the sole discretion of the supervisor of industrial insurance;

32 (g) The benefits described in this section are available to a 33 state fund employer without regard to whether the worker was employed 34 by the state fund employer at the time of injury. The benefits are 35 available to a self-insured employer only in cases where the worker 36 was employed by a state fund employer at the time of injury or 37 occupational disease manifestation;

38 (h) The benefits described in (a) through (f) of this subsection 39 (4) are only available in instances where a vocational rehabilitation 40 professional and the injured worker's health care provider have 1 confirmed that the worker has returned to work that is consistent 2 with the worker's limitations and physical restrictions.

(5) (a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, costs for 3 vocational rehabilitation benefits allowed by the supervisor or 4 supervisor's designee under subsection (1) of this section may 5 6 include the cost of books, tuition, fees, supplies, equipment, transportation, child or dependent care, and other necessary expenses 7 for any such worker in an amount not to exceed three thousand dollars 8 in any fifty-two week period, and the cost of continuing the 9 temporary total disability compensation under RCW 51.32.090 while the 10 worker is actively and successfully undergoing a formal program of 11 12 vocational rehabilitation.

(b) Beginning with vocational rehabilitation plans approved on or 13 after July 1, 1999, through December 31, 2007, costs for vocational 14 rehabilitation benefits allowed by the supervisor or supervisor's 15 16 designee under subsection (1) of this section may include the cost of 17 books, tuition, fees, supplies, equipment, child or dependent care, and other necessary expenses for any such worker in an amount not to 18 19 exceed four thousand dollars in any fifty-two week period, and the cost of transportation and continuing the temporary total disability 20 21 compensation under RCW 51.32.090 while the worker is actively and program of vocational 22 successfully undergoing a formal 23 rehabilitation.

(c) The expenses allowed under (a) or (b) of this subsection may 24 25 include training fees for on-the-job training and the cost of furnishing tools and other equipment necessary for self-employment or 26 reemployment. However, compensation or payment of retraining with job 27 28 placement expenses under (a) or (b) of this subsection may not be authorized for a period of more than fifty-two weeks, except that 29 such period may, in the sole discretion of the supervisor after his 30 31 or her review, be extended for an additional fifty-two weeks or 32 portion thereof by written order of the supervisor.

33 (d) In cases where the worker is required to reside away from his 34 or her customary residence, the reasonable cost of board and lodging 35 must also be paid.

36 (e) Costs paid under this subsection must be chargeable to the 37 employer's cost experience or must be paid by the self-insurer as the 38 case may be.

(6) In addition to the vocational rehabilitation expenditures
 provided for under subsection (5) of this section and RCW 51.32.099,

1 an additional five thousand dollars may, upon authorization of the supervisor or the supervisor's designee, be expended for: (a) 2 Accommodations for an injured worker that are medically necessary for 3 the worker to participate in an approved retraining plan; and (b) 4 accommodations necessary to perform the essential functions of an 5 6 occupation in which an injured worker is seeking employment, 7 consistent with the retraining plan or the recommendations of a vocational evaluation. The injured worker's attending ((physician or 8 licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner)) provider must 9 verify the necessity of the modifications or accommodations. The 10 total expenditures authorized in this subsection and the expenditures 11 12 authorized under RCW 51.32.250 may not exceed five thousand dollars.

(7) (a) When the department has approved a vocational plan for a worker prior to January 1, 2008, regardless of whether the worker has begun participating in the approved plan, costs for vocational rehabilitation benefits allowed by the supervisor or supervisor's designee under subsection (1) of this section are limited to those provided under subsections (5) and (6) of this section.

(b) For vocational plans approved for a worker between January 1, 2008, through July 31, 2015, total vocational costs allowed by the supervisor or supervisor's designee under subsection (1) of this section is limited to those provided under the pilot program established in RCW 51.32.099, and vocational rehabilitation services must conform to the requirements in RCW 51.32.099.

(8) The department must establish criteria to monitor the quality and effectiveness of rehabilitation services provided by the individuals and organizations. The state fund must make referrals for vocational rehabilitation services based on these performance criteria.

(9) The department must engage in, where feasible and cost-30 31 effective, a cooperative program with the state employment security 32 department to provide job placement services under this section 33 including participation by the department as a partner with WorkSource and with the private vocational rehabilitation community 34 to refer workers to these vocational professionals for job search and 35 36 job placement assistance. As a partner, the department must place vocational professional full-time employees at selected WorkSource 37 locations who will work with employers to market the benefits of on-38 39 the-job training programs and preferred worker financial incentives 40 as described in ((RCW 51.32.095(4))) subsection (4) of this section.

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For the purposes of this subsection, "WorkSource" means the
 established state system that administers the federal workforce
 investment act of 1998.

(10) The benefits in this section $((\tau))$ and RCW 51.32.099 $((\tau))$ and 4 51.32.096 must be provided for the injured workers of self-insured 5 6 employers. Self-insurers must report both benefits provided and benefits denied in the manner prescribed by the department by rule 7 adopted under chapter 34.05 RCW. The director may, in his or her sole 8 discretion and upon his or her own initiative or at any time that a 9 10 dispute arises under this section((τ)) or RCW 51.32.099((τ)) or 51.32.096, promptly make such inquiries as circumstances require and 11 12 take such other action as he or she considers will properly determine the matter and protect the rights of the parties. 13

14 (11) Except as otherwise provided, the benefits provided for in 15 this section((τ)) and RCW 51.32.099((τ)) and 51.32.096 are available 16 to any otherwise eligible worker regardless of the date of industrial 17 injury. However, claims may not be reopened solely for vocational 18 rehabilitation purposes.

19 Sec. 9. RCW 51.36.010 and 2013 c 19 s 48 are each amended to 20 read as follows:

(1) The legislature finds that high quality medical treatment and 21 22 adherence to occupational health best practices can prevent disability and reduce loss of family income for workers, and lower 23 24 labor and insurance costs for employers. Injured workers deserve high quality medical care in accordance with current health care best 25 practices. To this end, the department shall establish minimum 26 27 standards for providers who treat workers from both state fund and self-insured employers. The department shall establish a health care 28 29 provider network to treat injured workers, and shall accept providers 30 into the network who meet those minimum standards. The department 31 shall convene an advisory group made up of representatives from or designees of the workers' compensation advisory committee and the 32 33 industrial insurance medical and chiropractic advisory committees to consider and advise the department related to implementation of this 34 section, including development of best practices treatment guidelines 35 for providers in the network. The department shall also seek the 36 input of various health care provider groups and associations 37 38 concerning the network's implementation. Network providers must be 39 required to follow the department's evidence-based coverage decisions

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1 and treatment guidelines, policies, and must be expected to follow other national treatment guidelines appropriate for their patient. 2 The department, in collaboration with the advisory group, shall also 3 establish additional best practice standards for providers to qualify 4 for a second tier within the network, based on demonstrated use of 5 6 occupational health best practices. This second tier is separate from and in addition to the centers for occupational health and education 7 established under subsection (5) of this section. 8

(2) (a) Upon the occurrence of any injury to a worker entitled to 9 compensation under the provisions of this title, he or she shall 10 11 receive proper and necessary medical and surgical services at the hands of a physician ((or)), osteopathic physician, chiropractor, 12 naturopath, podiatric physician, optometrist, dentist, licensed 13 advanced registered nurse practitioner, physician assistant, or 14 psychologist in claims solely for mental health conditions, of his or 15 16 her own choice, if conveniently located, except as provided in (b) of 17 this subsection, and proper and necessary hospital care and services during the period of his or her disability from such injury. 18

(b) Once the provider network is established in the worker's geographic area, an injured worker may receive care from a nonnetwork provider only for an initial office or emergency room visit. However, the department or self-insurer may limit reimbursement to the department's standard fee for the services. The provider must comply with all applicable billing policies and must accept the department's fee schedule as payment in full.

26 (c) The department, in collaboration with the advisory group, 27 shall adopt policies for the development, credentialing, 28 accreditation, and continued oversight of a network of health care providers approved to treat injured workers. Health care providers 29 shall apply to the network by completing the department's provider 30 31 application which shall have the force of a contract with the 32 department to treat injured workers. The advisory group shall recommend minimum network standards for the department to approve a 33 provider's application, to remove a provider from the network, or to 34 require peer review such as, but not limited to: 35

36 (i) Current malpractice insurance coverage exceeding a dollar 37 amount threshold, number, or seriousness of malpractice suits over a 38 specific time frame;

39 (ii) Previous malpractice judgments or settlements that do not 40 exceed a dollar amount threshold recommended by the advisory group,

1 or a specific number or seriousness of malpractice suits over a
2 specific time frame;

3 (iii) No licensing or disciplinary action in any jurisdiction or 4 loss of treating or admitting privileges by any board, commission, 5 agency, public or private health care payer, or hospital;

6 (iv) For some specialties such as surgeons, privileges in at 7 least one hospital;

8 (v) Whether the provider has been credentialed by another health 9 plan that follows national quality assurance guidelines; and

10 (vi) Alternative criteria for providers that are not credentialed 11 by another health plan.

12 The department shall develop alternative criteria for providers 13 that are not credentialed by another health plan or as needed to 14 address access to care concerns in certain regions.

(d) Network provider contracts will automatically renew at the 15 16 end of the contract period unless the department provides written 17 notice of changes in contract provisions or the department or provider provides written notice of contract termination. The 18 19 industrial insurance medical advisory committee shall develop criteria for removal of a provider from the network to be presented 20 to the department and advisory group for consideration in the 21 22 development of contract terms.

(e) In order to monitor quality of care and assure efficient management of the provider network, the department shall establish additional criteria and terms for network participation including, but not limited to, requiring compliance with administrative and billing policies.

(f) The advisory group shall recommend best practices standards to the department to use in determining second tier network providers. The department shall develop and implement financial and nonfinancial incentives for network providers who qualify for the second tier. The department is authorized to certify and decertify second tier providers.

34 (3) The department shall work with self-insurers and the 35 department utilization review provider to implement utilization 36 review for the self-insured community to ensure consistent quality, 37 cost-effective care for all injured workers and employers, and to 38 reduce administrative burden for providers.

39 (4) The department for state fund claims shall pay, in accordance 40 with the department's fee schedule, for any alleged injury for which

1 a worker files a claim, any initial prescription drugs provided in 2 relation to that initial visit, without regard to whether the 3 worker's claim for benefits is allowed. In all accepted claims, 4 treatment shall be limited in point of duration as follows:

In the case of permanent partial disability, not to extend beyond 5 6 the date when compensation shall be awarded him or her, except when 7 the worker returned to work before permanent partial disability award is made, in such case not to extend beyond the time when monthly 8 allowances to him or her shall cease; in case of temporary disability 9 not to extend beyond the time when monthly allowances to him or her 10 11 shall cease: PROVIDED, That after any injured worker has returned to his or her work his or her medical and surgical treatment may be 12 continued if, and so long as, such continuation is deemed necessary 13 by the supervisor of industrial insurance to be necessary to his or 14 her more complete recovery; in case of a permanent total disability 15 16 not to extend beyond the date on which a lump sum settlement is made with him or her or he or she is placed upon the permanent pension 17 18 roll: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, That the supervisor of industrial insurance, solely in his or her discretion, may authorize continued medical and 19 surgical treatment for conditions previously accepted by the 20 department when such medical and surgical treatment is deemed 21 necessary by the supervisor of industrial insurance to protect such 22 23 worker's life or provide for the administration of medical and therapeutic measures including payment of prescription medications, 24 25 but not including those controlled substances currently scheduled by 26 the pharmacy quality assurance commission as Schedule I, II, III, or 27 IV substances under chapter 69.50 RCW, which are necessary to 28 alleviate continuing pain which results from the industrial injury. In order to authorize such continued treatment the written order of 29 30 the supervisor of industrial insurance issued in advance of the 31 continuation shall be necessary.

32 The supervisor of industrial insurance, the supervisor's designee, or a self-insurer, in his or her sole discretion, may 33 authorize inoculation or other immunological treatment in cases in 34 which a work-related activity has resulted in probable exposure of 35 worker to a potential infectious occupational disease. 36 the Authorization of such treatment does not bind the department or self-37 insurer in any adjudication of a claim by the same worker or the 38 39 worker's beneficiary for an occupational disease.

1 (5) (a) The legislature finds that the department and its business and labor partners have collaborated in establishing centers for 2 occupational health and education to promote best practices and 3 prevent preventable disability by focusing additional provider-based 4 resources during the first twelve weeks following an injury. The 5 6 centers for occupational health and education represent innovative 7 accountable care systems in an early stage of development consistent with national health care reform efforts. Many Washington workers do 8 not yet have access to these innovative health care delivery models. 9

10 (b) To expand evidence-based occupational health best practices, 11 the department shall establish additional centers for occupational 12 health and education, with the goal of extending access to at least 13 fifty percent of injured and ill workers by December 2013 and to all 14 injured workers by December 2015. The department shall also develop 15 additional best practices and incentives that span the entire period 16 of recovery, not only the first twelve weeks.

17 The department shall certify and decertify centers for (C) occupational health and education based on criteria including 18 19 institutional leadership and geographic areas covered by the center for occupational health and education, occupational health leadership 20 and education, mix of participating health care providers necessary 21 22 to address the anticipated needs of injured workers, health services 23 coordination to deliver occupational health best practices, indicators to measure the success of the center for occupational 24 25 health and education, and agreement that the center's providers shall, if feasible, treat certain injured workers if referred by the 26 27 department or a self-insurer.

(d) Health care delivery organizations may apply to the department for certification as a center for occupational health and education. These may include, but are not limited to, hospitals and affiliated clinics and providers, multispecialty clinics, health maintenance organizations, and organized systems of network physicians.

(e) The centers for occupational health and education shall implement benchmark quality indicators of occupational health best practices for individual providers, developed in collaboration with the department. A center for occupational health and education shall remove individual providers who do not consistently meet these quality benchmarks.

1 (f) The department shall develop and implement financial and 2 nonfinancial incentives for center for occupational health and 3 education providers that are based on progressive and measurable 4 gains in occupational health best practices, and that are applicable 5 throughout the duration of an injured or ill worker's episode of 6 care.

7 (q) The department shall develop electronic methods of tracking evidence-based quality measures to identify and improve outcomes for 8 injured workers at risk of developing prolonged disability. 9 In addition, these methods must be used to provide systematic feedback 10 11 to physicians regarding quality of care, to conduct appropriate 12 objective evaluation of progress in the centers for occupational health and education, and to allow efficient coordination of 13 14 services.

15 (6) If a provider fails to meet the minimum network standards 16 established in subsection (2) of this section, the department is 17 authorized to remove the provider from the network or take other 18 appropriate action regarding a provider's participation. The department may also require remedial steps as a condition for a 19 provider to participate in the network. The department, with input 20 21 from the advisory group, shall establish waiting periods that may be 22 imposed before a provider who has been denied or removed from the 23 network may reapply.

(7) The department may permanently remove a provider from the 24 25 network or take other appropriate action when the provider exhibits a 26 pattern of conduct of low quality care that exposes patients to risk of physical or psychiatric harm or death. Patterns that qualify as 27 28 risk of harm include, but are not limited to, poor health care outcomes evidenced by increased, chronic, or prolonged pain or 29 decreased function due to treatments that have not been shown to be 30 31 curative, safe, or effective or for which it has been shown that the 32 risks of harm exceed the benefits that can be reasonably expected 33 based on peer-reviewed opinion.

(8) The department may not remove a health care provider from the
 network for an isolated instance of poor health and recovery outcomes
 due to treatment by the provider.

(9) When the department terminates a provider from the network, the department or self-insurer shall assist an injured worker currently under the provider's care in identifying a new network provider or providers from whom the worker can select an attending or

1 treating provider. In such a case, the department or self-insurer 2 shall notify the injured worker that he or she must choose a new 3 attending or treating provider.

4

(10) The department may adopt rules related to this section.

(11) The department shall report to the workers' compensation 5 advisory committee and to the appropriate committees of the 6 legislature on each December 1st, beginning in 2012 and ending in 7 2016, on the implementation of the provider network and expansion of 8 the centers for occupational health and education. The reports must 9 include a summary of actions taken, progress toward long-term goals, 10 11 outcomes of key initiatives, access to care issues, results of 12 disputes or controversies related to new provisions, and whether any changes are needed to further improve the occupational health best 13 14 practices care of injured workers.

15 Sec. 10. RCW 51.36.022 and 2005 c 411 s 1 are each amended to 16 read as follows:

(1) The legislature finds that there is a need to clarify the process and standards under which the department provides residence modification assistance to workers who have sustained catastrophic injury.

(2) The director shall adopt rules that take effect no later than
 nine months after July 24, 2005, to establish guidelines and
 processes for residence modification pursuant to RCW 51.36.020(7).

(3) In developing rules under this section, the director shall
 consult with interested persons, including persons with expertise in
 the rehabilitation of ((catastrophically disabled)) individuals with
 <u>catastrophic disabilities</u> and modifications for adaptive housing.

28

(4) These rules must address at least the following:

(a) The process for a catastrophically injured worker to access
 the residence modification benefits provided by RCW 51.36.020; and

31 (b) How the department may address the needs and preferences of the individual worker on a case-by-case basis taking into account 32 information provided by the injured worker. For purposes 33 of determining the needs and requirements of the worker under RCW 34 51.36.020, including whether a modification is medically necessary, 35 the department must consider all available information regarding the 36 medical condition and physical restrictions of the injured worker, 37 38 including the opinion of the worker's attending ((health services)) provider. 39

1 (5) The rules should be based upon nationally accepted guidelines 2 and publications addressing adaptive residential housing. The 3 department must consider the guidelines established by the United 4 States department of veterans affairs in their publication entitled 5 "Handbook for Design: Specially Adapted Housing," and the 6 recommendations published in "The Accessible Housing Design File" by 7 Barrier Free Environments, Inc.

8 (6) In developing rules under this section, the director shall 9 consult with other persons with an interest in improving standards 10 for adaptive housing.

(7) The director shall report by December 2007 to the appropriate committees of the legislature on the rules adopted under this section.

14 Sec. 11. RCW 51.36.060 and 2004 c 65 s 12 are each amended to 15 read as follows:

16 ((Physicians or licensed advanced registered nurse practitioners 17 examining or attending injured workers)) Attending providers under 18 this title shall comply with rules and regulations adopted by the director, and shall make such reports as may be requested by the 19 20 department or self-insurer upon the condition or treatment of any 21 such worker, or upon any other matters concerning such workers in 22 their care. Except under RCW 49.17.210 and 49.17.250, all medical information in the possession or control of any person and relevant 23 24 to the particular injury in the opinion of the department pertaining 25 to any worker whose injury or occupational disease is the basis of a claim under this title shall be made available at any stage of the 26 27 proceedings to the employer, the claimant's representative, and the 28 department upon request, and no person shall incur any legal liability by reason of releasing such information. 29

30 Sec. 12. RCW 51.36.070 and 2020 c 213 s 3 are each amended to 31 read as follows:

(1) (a) Whenever the department or the self-insurer deems it necessary in order to (i) make a decision regarding claim allowance or reopening, (ii) resolve a new medical issue, an appeal, or case progress, or (iii) evaluate the worker's permanent disability or work restriction, a worker shall submit to examination by a physician or physicians selected by the department, with the rendition of a report

1 to the person ordering the examination, the attending ((physician))
2 provider, and the injured worker.

(b) The examination must be at a place reasonably convenient to 3 the injured worker, or alternatively utilize telemedicine if the 4 department determines telemedicine is appropriate for 5 the 6 examination. For purposes of this subsection, "reasonably convenient" 7 means at a place where residents in the injured worker's community would normally travel to seek medical care for the same specialty as 8 the examiner. The department must address in rule how to accommodate 9 the injured worker if no approved medical examiner in the specialty 10 11 needed is available in that community.

12 (2) The department or self-insurer shall provide the physician 13 performing an examination with all relevant medical records from the 14 worker's claim file. The director, in his or her discretion, may 15 charge the cost of such examination or examinations to the self-16 insurer or to the medical aid fund as the case may be. The cost of 17 said examination shall include payment to the worker of reasonable 18 expenses connected therewith.

19 (3) For purposes of this section, "examination" means a physical 20 or mental examination by a medical care provider licensed to practice 21 medicine, osteopathy, podiatry, chiropractic, dentistry, or 22 psychiatry at the request of the department or self-insured employer 23 or by order of the board of industrial insurance appeals.

(4) This section applies prospectively to all claims regardlessof the date of injury.

26 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 13. This act takes effect July 1, 2024.

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