

State of Misconsin 2021 - 2022 LEGISLATURE

LRB-3292/1 JK&MPG:kjf

2021 ASSEMBLY BILL 464

July 12, 2021 – Introduced by Representatives SHELTON, SNODGRASS, HINTZ, ANDERSON, ANDRACA, BALDEH, CONSIDINE, NEUBAUER, SPREITZER, STUBBS and SUBECK, cosponsored by Senators ROYS, AGARD, ERPENBACH, LARSON and SMITH. Referred to Committee on Campaigns and Elections.

AUTHORS SUBJECT TO CHANGE

1 AN ACT to amend 5.02 (12n), 6.02 (1), 6.02 (2), 6.05, 6.22 (6), 6.24 (1), 6.94 and 2 7.52 (5) (b) of the statutes; relating to: extending voting rights to certain 3 17-year-old individuals and requiring a referendum.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Currently, in addition to other qualifications, an individual must be at least 18 years of age to vote at an election in this state. This bill allows an individual who is 17 years of age to vote at a primary if the individual will be 18 years of age on the date on which the election following the primary is held.

Because the bill extends the right to vote to a class of individuals beyond the class currently entitled to vote under the Wisconsin Constitution, the bill cannot become law unless, following enactment, it is approved by the majority of the votes cast at a statewide referendum to be held at the November 2022 general election.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

- 4 **SECTION 1.** 5.02 (12n) of the statutes is amended to read:
- 5 5.02 (12n) "Overseas elector" means a U.S. citizen who is residing outside of
- 6 the United States, who is not disqualified from voting under s. 6.03, who has attained

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1	or will attain the age of <u>will be at least</u> 18 by <u>years of age on</u> the date of an election
2	at which the citizen proposes to vote <u>or, if voting in a primary, will be 18 years of age</u>
3	on the date of the election following the primary, who was last domiciled in this state
4	or whose parent was last domiciled in this state immediately prior to the parent's
5	departure from the United States, and who is not registered to vote or voting in any
6	other state, territory, or possession.
7	SECTION 2. 6.02 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:
8	6.02 (1) Every U.S. citizen age 18 or older <u>, or age 17 on the date of a primary</u>
9	for an election to be held on a date on which the citizen will be age 18, who has resided
10	in an election district or ward for 28 consecutive days before any election where the
11	citizen offers to vote is an eligible elector.
12	SECTION 3. 6.02 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:
13	6.02 (2) Any U.S. citizen age 18 or older, or age 17 on the date of a primary for
14	an election to be held on a date on which the citizen will be age 18, who moves within
15	this state later than 28 days before an election shall vote at his or her previous ward
16	or election district if the person is otherwise qualified. If the elector can comply with
17	the 28-day residence requirement at the new address and is otherwise qualified, he
18	or she may vote in the new ward or election district.
19	SECTION 4. 6.05 of the statutes is amended to read:
20	6.05 Election day age determines elector's voting rights. Any person
21	who will be <u>at least</u> 18 years old <u>of age</u> on or before election day is entitled to vote <u>at</u>
22	an election if the person is otherwise qualified to vote and the person complies with
23	this chapter. Any person who is 17 years of age on the date of a primary for an election
24	to be held on a date on which the person will be 18 years of age is entitled to vote at

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the primary if the person is otherwise qualified to vote and the person complies with
 this chapter.

3 **SECTION 5.** 6.22 (6) of the statutes is amended to read: 4 6.22 (6) MILITARY ELECTOR LIST. Each municipal clerk shall keep an up-to-date $\mathbf{5}$ list of all eligible military electors who reside in the municipality in the format 6 prescribed by the commission. The list shall contain the name, latest-known 7 military residence and military mailing address of each military elector. The list 8 shall indicate whether each elector whose name appears on the list is a military 9 elector, as defined in s. 6.34 (1), and has so certified under s. 6.865 (3m). All persons 10 over who are at least 18 years of age or who will be 18 years old prior to of age on the 11 date of an election or, if voting in a primary, will be 18 years of age on the date of the 12election following the primary shall be listed and remain on the list for the duration of their tour of duty. The list shall be kept current through all possible means. Each 1314 clerk shall exercise reasonable care to avoid duplication of names or listing anyone 15who is not eligible to vote. Each clerk shall distribute one copy of the list to the each 16 polling place in the municipality for use on election day.

17 **SECTION 6.** 6.24 (1) of the statutes is amended to read:

6.24 (1) DEFINITION. In this section, except as otherwise provided, "overseas elector" means a U.S. citizen who is not disqualified from voting under s. 6.03, who has attained or will attain the age of 18 by will be at least 18 years of age on the date of an election at which the citizen proposes to vote <u>or</u>, if voting in a primary, will be <u>18 years of age on the date of the election following the primary</u>, and who does not qualify as a resident of this state under s. 6.10, but who was last domiciled in this state or whose parent was last domiciled in this state immediately prior to the 2021 - 2022 Legislature

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- parent's departure from the United States, and who is not registered to vote or voting
 in any other state, territory or possession.
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SECTION 7. 6.94 of the statutes is amended to read:

4 **6.94 Challenged elector oath.** If the person challenged refuses to answer 5 fully any relevant questions put to him or her by the inspector under s. 6.92, the 6 inspectors shall reject the elector's vote. If the challenge is not withdrawn after the 7 person offering to vote has answered the questions, one of the inspectors shall 8 administer to the person the following oath or affirmation: "You do solemnly swear 9 (or affirm) that: you are at least 18 years of age or, if voting in a primary, will be 18 10 years of age on the date of the election following the primary; you are a citizen of the United States; you are now and for 28 consecutive days have been a resident of this 11 12ward except under s. 6.02 (2); you have not voted at this election; you have not made 13any bet or wager or become directly or indirectly interested in any bet or wager 14depending upon the result of this election; you are not on any other ground 15disgualified to vote at this election". If the person challenged refuses to take the oath or affirmation, the person's vote shall be rejected. If the person challenged answers 16 17fully all relevant questions put to the elector by the inspector under s. 6.92, takes the 18 oath or affirmation, and fulfills the applicable registration requirements, and if the 19 answers to the questions given by the person indicate that the person meets the 20voting qualification requirements, the person's vote shall be received.

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SECTION 8. 7.52 (5) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

7.52 (5) (b) For the purpose of deciding upon ballots that are challenged for any
reason, the board of absentee ballot canvassers may call before it any person whose
absentee ballot is challenged if the person is available to be called. If the person
challenged refuses to answer fully any relevant questions put to him or her by the

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1 board of absentee ballot canvassers under s. 6.92, the board of absentee ballot $\mathbf{2}$ canvassers shall reject the person's vote. If the challenge is not withdrawn after the 3 person offering to vote has answered the questions, one of the members of the board 4 of absentee ballot canvassers shall administer to the person the following oath or 5 affirmation: "You do solemnly swear (or affirm) that: you are at least 18 years of age or, if voting in a primary, will be 18 years of age on the date of the election following 6 7 the primary; you are a citizen of the United States; you are now and for 28 8 consecutive days have been a resident of this ward except under s. 6.02 (2), stats.; you 9 have not voted at this election; you have not made any bet or wager or become directly 10 or indirectly interested in any bet or wager depending upon the result of this election; vou are not on any other ground disqualified to vote at this election." If the person 11 12 challenged refuses to take the oath or affirmation, the person's vote shall be rejected. 13 If the person challenged answers fully all relevant questions put to the elector by the 14 board of absentee ballot canvassers under s. 6.92, takes the oath or affirmation, and 15fulfills the applicable registration requirements, and if the answers to the questions 16 given by the person indicate that the person meets the voting qualification 17requirements, the person's vote shall be received.

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SECTION 9. Nonstatutory provisions.

(1) The following question shall be submitted to the vote of the electors at the
general election to be held in November 2022: "Shall 2021 Wisconsin Act (this act),
which extends the right to vote in a primary to an individual who is 17 years of age
if the individual will be 18 years of age on the date on which the election following
the primary is held, become effective on January 1, 2023?" If the question is approved
by the majority of all votes cast on the question at the election, this act shall become
law; otherwise, this act shall not take effect.

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1 SECTION 10. Effective date.

2 (1) This act takes effect on January 1, 2021, if the condition set forth in SECTION

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- 3 9 (1) of this act is satisfied.
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(END)